Report of a Birding Trip to

Arunachal Pradesh, India

Eaglenest Wildlife Sanctuary, Sela Pass, Tawang and Mandala Ridge. $from \ 4^{th} \ May \ to \ 13^{th} \ May \ 2024$

Participants:

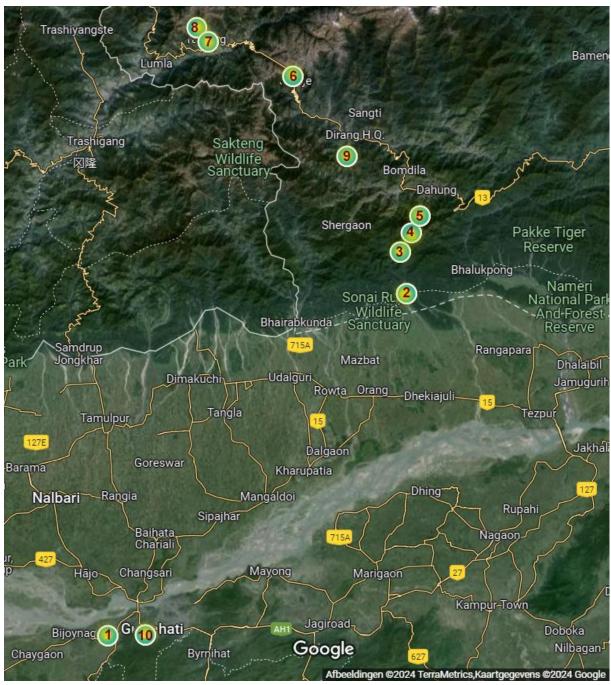
Arjan Brenkman, Jan van der Laan, Shashank Dalvi (guide) and Sheeva (driver)



Gould's Shortwing - Heteroxenicus stellatus, 12 May 2024, Sela Pass, Aranuchal Pradesh, India; © Jan van der Laan.



Maps



Map of Assam and Aranuchal Pradesh with the places we visited.

- 01. Guwahati
- 02. Sessni
- 03. Bompu Camp
- 04. Sunderview & Eaglenest Pass
- 05. Lama Camp

- 06. Sela Pass
- 07. Tawang
- 08. Satyr Tragopan Forest
- 09. Mandala Ridge
- 10. Guwahati Rubbish Dump



Introduction

For our yearly birding trip we decided in 2024 to go to Eaglenest in northeastern India, one of the richest areas in Asia regarding bird diversity. Arjan had visited the lowland sites of northeast India in 2009, but did not visit the Eaglenest. We contacted Birdtour Asia and they were willing to help us with all logistics for the proposed itinerary. As we wanted to see Gould's Shortwing on the breeding grounds (it usually arrives back at Sela Pass around 6 May) and because in the months March and April several tour groups roam the area as well, it would be better to do the tour in May. And it would not diminish our chances for seeing Blue-naped Pitta, because the pitta is an altitudinal migrant in this area and the month of May is good in finding vocally active birds. New was the idea to do some birding around Tawang, close to the Bhutan and Chinese borders to see if we could find Satyr Tragopan. As a guide we were lucky to use the services of Shashank Dalvi, a well-known guide and researcher in India. Shashank had finished a Birdtour Asia tour just before the start of our trip, so we could rely on the most recent information of the whereabouts of all the specialties. Moreover, he had arranged permission by the authorities to go up from Sessni to Bompu on a road that is normally off limits. That saved us a fair drive and at least half a day of birding.

A month before the trip, we learned that our planned flight from Amsterdam to New Delhi was cancelled and we had to go a day earlier. We decided to use this extra day in Delhi on 3 May. For this day we have created a separate report.

Itinerary

- We took the internal flight of 7:20 from Delhi to Guwahati with Air India Express IX783. We arrived on time at Guwahati 9:45. We quickly collected our bags and went to the exit. There we met Shashank, our guide for the coming 10 days and Sheeva, our driver. We quickly decided to skip the rubbish dump and went straight to Sessni in Aranuchal Pradesh. We drove several hours through Assam. First birds were Bronze-winged Jacanas, Spotted Doves and Cattle Egrets. Near Sessni we drove to a spot where Blyth's Kingfisher sometimes turns up and we waited a few hours, in vain unfortunately, but we had success in seeing several flocks of Spot-winged Starling, a pair of Brown dippers and Slaty-backed Forktail. On arrival in Eaglenest Wildlife Sanctuary we encountered a herd of six Asian Elephants, but they left the road in peace. North of Sessni we started to look for one of our target birds, the Hodgsons Frogmouth. After an hour search and hearing several birds, we finally managed to see one bird at close range. We had dinner in Sessni Camp and finally went to sleep in our tent.
- 5 May We woke up at 4:00 and went immediately into the field. A Leopard Cat was walking along the road while it was still dark. First we went birding in the bamboo zone for birds specialized in bamboo at this height. We quickly found Large Blue Flycatcher, Rufous-necked Hornbill, Pale-billed and Grey-headed Parrotbill, Pale-headed Woodpecker, White-hooded Babbler, Red-billed Scimitar Babbler and Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch. At 7:45 it was time to have breakfast at Khellong Camp, but before we could take a piece of food, we heard the call of a Blue-naped Pitta beside the road. We positioned ourselves and luckily, we quickly found a male perched 1.5 meters above the ground! Another bird, most probably a female, responded the call of the male at the other side of the road. Other birds here were Rufous-fronted Babbler, Yellow-vented Warbler, Olive-backed Pipit, the newly split Grey-lored Broadbill, Grey-backed Shrike and calling Grey Peacock-Pheasants. Next we decided to go back to the Blyth's Kingfisher spot, but it did not show up, though a Ruddy Kingfisher was heard. The remains of the day we spent birding between Khellong and Bompu Camp, with best birds a Beautiful Nuthatch (heard-only), Kalij Pheasant (at least 10 along the road), Grey-bellied Tesia, Golden-throated and Great Barbet and Yellow-throated Fulvetta. We finally checked-in at Bompu Camp, where we had tent number 6 for the coming four nights. After dinner we went to sleep at around 20:00 hours.



6 May

We rose at 4:15 to be as quickly as possible before the large crowds would appear along the trails. Already in the dark we heard Lesser and Indian Cuckoo calling. We started at the spot of the Sikkim Wedge-billed Babbler, just below Bompu Camp and we immediately found it, showing well at close range in the spotlight of Shashank. Also here was a Chestnut-breasted Partridge calling and a Lesser Shortwing. Then we turned back and started birding the rest of the day north or above of Bompu Camp along the road. First birds were Rusty-fronted Barwing, Maroon Oriole, Slender-billed Scimitar Babbler, Ward's Trogon, Purple Cochoa, Sapphire Flycatcher, Whistler's Warbler, Broad-billed Warbler, Black-eared Shrike-babbler, Streak-throated Barwing, Rufous-winged Fulvetta, Red-billed Leiothrix, Whiskered and Stripe-throated Yuhina, Himalayan Shortwing (seen!) and Yellow-cheeked Tit. At Sunderview we focused on finding the Blyth's Tragopan in an area with fallen trees cladded with moss. We tried to tape the bird in, but although we heard it coming closer, we could not get any views. A Ward's Trogon was inspecting us along with Streak-throated Barwing and a flock of Whitethroated Laughingthrushes. When walking back to the car, we learned that Sheeva had seen a male Blyth's Tragopan running across the road! We waited above a steep ravine for a while and suddenly a male Blyth's Tragopan showed itself twice on the bottom of the ravine. Our first live Tragopan! At the same side we saw a Crimson-naped Woodpecker. The remains of the afternoon we birded along the road and ended the day birding below Bompu Camp with the best bird being a beautiful Blackthroated Parrotbill and finally we tried again to see Chestnut-breasted Partridge. Best bird during this last hour birding was a cooperative Rufous-throated Wren-Babbler. The partridges, however, did not came into view. After dinner at **Bompu Camp** we went to sleep early again.

7 May

This day turned out to become the worst day as it rained all morning. In the morning we only saw or heard a Chestnut-breasted Partridge (crossing the road just below **Bompu Camp**), Large Niltava, Brown-flanked Bush Warbler, White-gorgeted Flycatcher, Kalij Pheasant and some Rufous-necked Hornbills. In the afternoon it became drier, so we decided to concentrate us on finding the Beautiful Nuthatch along the road between **Bompu Camp** and **Khellong.** During the wait we saw Black-crowned Scimitar Babbler, White-naped Yuhina, Mountain Bulbul and a very cooperative Large Hawk-Cuckoo. Suddenly Sheeva found the Beautiful Nuthatch and for c two hours we could see one bird a few times, but I could not get satisfactory views, but Arjan saw it at least twice in his binoculars. The last hour we tried in vain to get Orange-breasted Partridge into view just below **Bompu Camp**. An Eurasian Hobby was falsely accused of being an Oriental Hobby, but the photographs proved it was an Eurasian. Again dinner at Bompu camp and early night.

8 May

In the early morning we started birding just above Bompu Camp. A Blue-winged Laughingthrush was only heard and a calling Blue-naped Pitta stayed hidden as well. We climbed towards Eaglenest Pass with several stops underway. First stop produced a good sighting of Black-headed Shrike babbler, a Sikkim Treecreeper, White-spectacled and Grey-cheeked Warbler and a passing needle-tailed swift turned to be a White-throated! Another stop at a rocky gully produced a close sighting of Bar-winged Wren-Babbler. When we finally reached Eaglenest Pass we saw our first Spotted Laughingthrushes. We waited for an hour or two for Temminck's Tragopan, but it did not turn up. The wait produced a White-tailed Nuthatch. We headed north again and at a turn we (well, Shashank and Arjan) saw a Yellow-rumped Honeyguide flying away from a bees nest. A kilometre lower at a vista point we waited in vain for Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker. Around the vista point we saw Green-tailed and our first Mrs Gould's Sunbirds, but suddenly we saw the Yellow-rumped Honeyguide perched in a dead tree! The rest of the afternoon was spent in the Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, near Lama Camp. After an hour search we found a pair of Bugun Liocichla's. The birds were good at hiding, but we managed to have complete views. When leaving the reserve we saw also three Purple Cochoa's. Finally we drove to Tenga Village with a Grey Nightjar before the car and where we had dinner and sleep in a nameless hotel where they had rooms with a lock on the outside!



9 May In the morning we birded again in the Singchung Bugun Community Reserve. The Liocichla's were only heard and we focused on birds like Bhutan Laughingthrush, White-breasted Parrotbill, Blackfaced Warbler, Whiskered Yuhina, Red-faced Liocichla (heard-only), Long-billed Wren-babbler (Arjan did catch a glimpse of this skulker), a good sighting of the Spotted Elathura, another pair of Purple Cocoa's, while Shashank heard a Blyth's Tragopan. Next we drove a few kilometres north for a stakeout of Black-throated Prinia, which we quickly found. Moreover, two pairs of Himalayan Cutia's gave a nice show. We had a lunch stop somewhere between Lama Camp and Dirang along the NH 229 and from the restaurant we saw Grey-sided and Bhutan Laughingthrushes, Grey Bush Chat, Russet Sparrow, Dark-sided Flycatcher and Tickell's Leaf Warbler. Next on the program was a stake out for Black-tailed Crake along the NH 13 east of Dirang and we quickly found one bird. Another interesting bird was a Tickell's Thrush, a false WP tick for us, as there is one record on Heligoland (Germany) in 1932. The last hours of daylight we spent at Sangti along a riverbed to look for Long-billed Plover. We found one bird after some searching and scanning between the boulders. We saw also several Brown Dippers, Citrine Wagtail, Siberian Stonechat, Plumbeous Water Redstart and the very beautiful alboides subspecies of White Wagtail (aka Hodgson's Wagtail). Night in Dirang in hotel Samdup Kahn

(as far as I could remember), where we had a good dinner and a good night sleep.

10 Mav We started to drive to the Sela Pass at 3:45 to be in the rhododendron zone before competing tour groups would arrive. On arrival at the stake-out of the Fire-tailed Myzornis we almost immediately found it, together with a male Dark-rumped Rosefinch. We continued our way upwards along several hairpin bends and these proved to be very rich of birds. Rosy Pipits, Fire-tailed Sunbirds, White-browed Rosefinches, Golden Bush Chats, Rufous-breasted Bush Robin, Golden-naped Finch, Himalayan Monal and Plain-backed Mountain Finch. We arrived at 6:45 at the snow covered Sela Pass. There we had breakfast in some building were the glass was scattered all over the floor. Snow Partridges kept us company as was a nest building pair of Tibetan Blackbirds. We birded a few hours along a track behind the pass. Thin air made my heart beat rise to unwanted levels, so I decided to take a short rest on a boulder, while Arjan and Shashank continued birding. They were lucky to find a pair of Blood Pheasants, the only ones of the holiday. While I sat on the boulder, I was nearly decapitated by two Himalayan Monals flying from the top of the nearby mountain into lower elevations! Back at the pass we quickly found Snow Pigeons, a passing Bearded Vulture and the very bluer-than-blue Grandalas! Birded rest of the morning around Sela pass. At noon we birded the bog area west of the Sela Pass for Gould's Shortwing and other typical high elevation species. Highlights here were a beautiful Whitebrowed Tit-Warbler, several White-collared Blackbirds and probably the best bird, a group of four Redfronted Rosefinches. Also of interest here were several migrating Greenish Warblers. At 13:00 hours we decided to drive in the direction of Tawang on the other side of the watershed. Slowly bird life changed again with most obvious the Brown-throated Fulvettas and Rufous Sibia. When we reached Tawang we checked-in at the Tawang Kes-kar Homestay. There we had dinner and enjoyed the electric blankets and an excellent shower.

We rose very early to reach the right elevation before sunrise **west of Tawang**, close to the border of Bhutan and China. To our great surprise two female Satyr Tragopans flew over the car and we decided to stop at this beautiful pine forest site to have breakfast. During breakfast we saw Speckled Wood Pigeon, Dark-breasted Rosefinch, Grey-sided Bush Warbler, White-collared Blackbirds and Blanford's Rosefinch. A male Satyr Tragopan started calling, but we could not get him into view. We continued birding along the road and at around 8 hours, we played the call of Satyr Tragopan and a male was calling back. Suddenly Arjan found the male, sitting frozen in a gully c 30 meters from the road and after several versions of its where-abouts, I could get him into view! Other good birds here were Himalayan Blue Robin, Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher, White-winged Grosbeak, Grey-crested Tit and Rufous-breasted Bush Robin. Sheeva saw another female Satyr Tragopan crossing the road, but we were too late. We enjoyed close view of a group of Southern Nutcrackers and continued driving



upwards resulting in a Solitary Snipe along the road, followed by Rufous-vented Tit and Himalayan Buzzard. We repeatedly played the high-pitched song of Gould's Shortwing, but no luck. Best bird during this search was a singing Himalayan Thrush which gave good views. Because Sheeva started having nosebleeds, we decided to descend again and to bird the remains of the day along the road. A female Himalayan Monal crossed the road, unfortunately not the arunachalensis white-tailed subspecies of Sclater's Monal, which is sometimes seen here. Other good birds along the road were Brown-throated Fulvetta, Bar-throated Minla, Stripe-throated Yuhina, Slaty-blue Flycatcher, Crimson-browed Finch, Red-headed Bullfinch, Dark-breasted Rosefinch, Himalayan Bush Warbler and a heard-only of another Satyr Tragopan. Just before we were back again in Tawang, we had good views of Rufous-vented Yuhina, Spotted Laughingthrush and Rufous-fronted Bush Tit. Again we had dinner in the **Tawang Kes-kar Homestay** in **Tawang** and went to bed early as usual.

- It was still dark when we left the hotel in Tawang and drove towards Sela Pass again. The west side of 12 May the pass was in full sunlight, but the other side was hidden in a thick mist. Two Blyth's Swift passed us as did a group of eight Snow Pigeons. We walked to rocky path behind the lake for a final try for the Gould's Shortwing. Now we had success and after hearing his high-pitched song, Arjan quickly found a bird perched on a big boulder. Without doubt one of the best birds of the holiday! Also here were big cat pawns in the snow, which only could be of a Snow Leopard. Unfortunately the fog became too thick, so we decided to go back and search for Blood Pheasants along the road. We slowly descended with several stops underway. We had again good views of another Fire-tailed Myzornis. Next, we drove back to Dirang and started birding along the road between Dirang and Mandala. First we started behind below Mandala Camp in secondary habitat where we had Buff-throated Warbler (the only place in India where it occurs), Red Crossbill, Lemon-rumped Warbler, Large-billed Leaf Warbler, Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler and after patient waiting and scanning a Brown Bush Warbler. Finally, we birded the forest along the Mandala Ridge till sunset, where best birds were Beautiful Sibia, Brown Parrotbill, Slender-billed Scimitar Babbler, Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush and several Bhutan Laughingthrushes. We made several stops and tried for Temminck's Tragopan, but no luck (three species of tragopan in one holiday would be too much to ask for). Dinner and night in Dirang in the same Hotel Samdup Kahn (or at least I thought it was).
- We rose very early again for our last day of birding. Again we tried the first hours of daylight trying to see Temminck's Tragopan along the Mandala Ridge, but again it did not show up. A Hill Patridge was heard, but it showed itself shortly to Arjan only. After breakfast we drove south for our long drive to Guwahati. The drive to the lowlands of Assam was full of curves and hairpins and only a few birds were seen, like Common Rosefinch, Chestnut-headed Bee-eater and Russet Bush Warbler. Around 14:00 hours we reached the city dump of Guwahati where Greater Adjutant was impossible to miss. Finally we went to the Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, a wetland near Guwahati to add some easy birds to the holiday list like Lesser Whistling Duck (Lesser, not Fulvous!), Great, Medium and Little Egrets, Purple Heron, Striated Grassbird, Whiskered Tern and Grey-headed Swamphen. Then it was time to say goodbye to Shashank and Sheeva. We checked in for the Air Asia I5788 flight to New Delhi at 18:50 hours. The plane departed on time and we arrived in New Delhi at around 22:00 hours. There we bought a ticket for the business lounge (c € 30 each) where we had a free meal and drinks and a comfortable seat, though we could not have a sleep unfortunately.
- Our flight KL 872 from **New Delhi–Amsterdam** departed on time at 03:55 hours. Flight was nice and quiet. We arrived on time at around before 10:00 am, quickly collected our suitcases without delay and finally we both took our respective trains to **Culemborg** and **Alkmaar**. I arrived at 11:00 hours in **Alkmaar Station** and was home 10 minutes later.



Species Accounts

Order and nomenclature follows <u>www.worldbirdnames.org</u>, version 14.2. Compared to the field guide we were often confused by the naming of several parrotbills or fulvettas.

Recommended Literature

As a field guide we used the *Birds of Bhutan and the Eastern Himalayas* by Richard Grimmett, Carol Inskipp, Tim Inskipp and Sherub (2019, ISBN 9781472941886) which proved to be very useful.

Trip Reports and Site Information

Several trip reports can be found at www.cloudbirders.com. We were lucky Shashank had already guided a tour for Birdtour Asia a few days before our tour, so we were able to use this information to our greatest advantage. At Tawang we did some pioneering, resulting in the sighting of Satyr Tragopans.

Acknowledgements

We would like to Shashank (our guide) and Sheeva (our driver), Lobsang and his wife for logistics and meals in the field, James Eaton for advice on the itinerary, Sander Lagerveld for locations, Jelle Scharringa for several good quality sounds and last but not least again our dear <u>Wags</u> for taking care of the Homefront!

<u>Arjan Brenkman</u>, Culemborg June-November 2024, Jan van der Laan, Alkmaar June-November 2024.

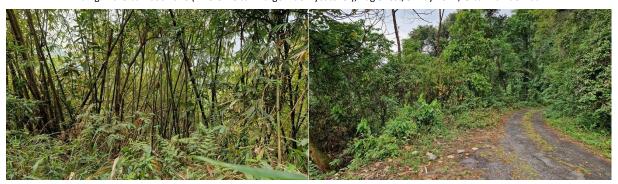


Himalayan mountains (suggestions welcome), seen from the plane between New Delhi to Guwahati; 4 May 2024; © Jan van der Laan.





Birding in the bamboo zone (where we saw Large Blue Flycatcher), Eaglenest; 5 May 2024; © Jan van der Laan.



Bamboo zone at Khellong with on the right photo the place where we saw Blue-naped Pitta; Eaglenest; 5 May 2024; © Jan van der Laan.



Breakfast at Khellong Camp, Eaglenest, just after seeing the Blue-naped Pitta; 5 May 2024; © Jan van der Laan.





Bompu Camp, Eaglenest, 6 May 2024; © Jan van der Laan.



Cloud forest where we saw Beautiful Nuthatch, below Bompu camp, Eaglenest, 6 May 2024; $^{\circ}$ Jan van der Laan.



Below Bompu camp, Eaglenest, 6 May 2024; © Jan van der Laan.





Shashank and Arjan waiting for Rufous-throated Wren-Babbler to appear; 6 May 2024, Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS; © Jan van der Laan.



Let: Eaglenest Pass, with 2780 m asl the highest point along the Eaglenest road; 8 May 2024, Eaglenest WLS; © Jan van der Laan; right: Shashank looking for a Long-billed Wren-Babbler or Spotted Elathura; 8 May 2024, Eaglenest WLS; © Arjan Brenkman.



Entrance of the Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp, 8 May 2024, where the Bugun Liocichla lives; © Jan van der Laan.

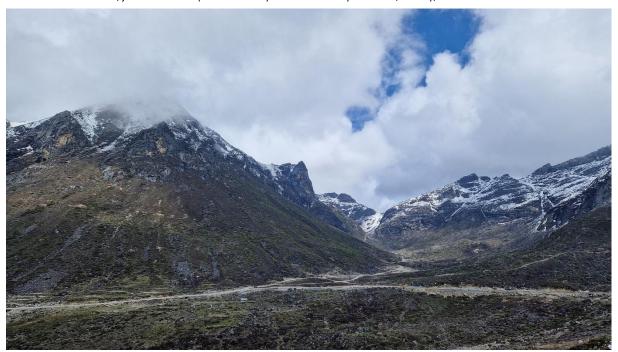




 $Left: view from the road between Dirang and Sela Pass; right: Sela Pass; 10 May 2024; \\ @ Jan van der Laan. \\$



Left: Shashank and Arjan photographing Snow Partridges at Sela Pass; 10 May 2024; © Jan van der Laan. Right: Jan at Sela Pass, taking a break, just after an unexpected attack by two male Himalayan Monals; 10 May; © Arkan Brenkman.



West of Sela Pass in search of Solitary Snipe and Gould's Shortwing; 10 May 2024; 0 Jan van der Laan.





Location of Red-fronted Rosefinch, White-browed Tit-warbler and Greenish Warblers; Sela Pass, 10 May 2024; © Jan van der Laan.



Breakfast at the first location for Satyr Tragopan and Blanford's Rosefinch; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.



Place where we saw the male Satyr Tragopan, just left from the blue garbage; 12 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.







In this kind of habitat we looked in vain for Gould's Shortwing; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; $^{\circ}$ Jan van der Laan.



Sela Lake, west of the Sela Pass. Grandalas were seen on the slope on the right; 12 May 2024; © Jan van der Laan.







Mandala Camp; Buff-throated Warbler was found in the secondary habitat in the foreground; 12 May 2024; © Jan van der Laan.



The faithful car that brought us from Guwahati to Tawang and back; 12 May 2024, Mandala Ridge; here was also one of the locations where we tried to find Temminck's Tragopan; © Jan van der Laan.





Hodgson's Frogmouth; 4 May 2024, Sessni Camp, Eaglenest; $^{\odot}$ Jan van der Laan.



Left: Large Blue Flycatcher; right: Pale-billed Parrotbill; both on 5 May 2024 between Khellong and Sessni, Eaglenest; © Jan van der Laan.

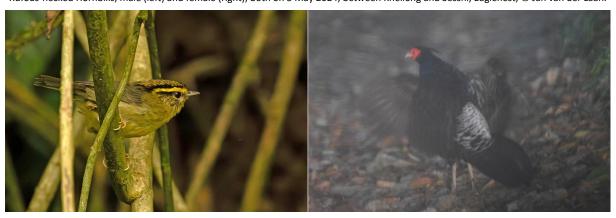


Left: White-hooded Babbler; right: Grey-lored Broadbill; both on 5 May 2024 between Khellong and Sessni, Eaglenest; © Jan van der Laan.





Rufous-necked Hornbills, male (left) and female (right); both on 5 May 2024, between Khellong and Sessni, Eaglenest; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Yellow-throated Fulvetta; right: male Kalij Pheasant through the window pane of the car; both on 5 May 2024, between Khellong and Sessni, Eaglenest; © Arjan Brenkman (left), © Jan van der Laan (right).



 $\textbf{Left: Rusty-fronted Barwing; right: Red-billed Leiothrix; both on 6 May 2024, Sunderview, Eaglenest; \\ @ Jan van der Laan. \\$



Ward's Trogon, hidden in the lichens; 6 May 2024, near Sunderview, Eaglenest; © Jan van der Laan (left) & © Arjan Brenkman (right).





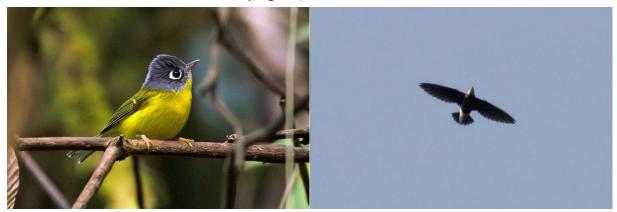
Left: Red-tailed Minla; right: Black-faced Warbler; 6 May 2024, between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest; © Jan van der Laan.



Hoary-throated or Streak-throated Barwing? On some photos, the throat looks off-white and contrasts with the greyer underparts, but the bird is very wet. Suggestions are welcome; 6 May 2024, below Bompu Camp, Eaglenest; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Large Hawk-cuckoo; right: Eurasian Hobby (not an Oriental hobby, note the white flank feathers); both on 7 May 2024 below Bompu Camp, Eaglenest; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Grey-cheeked Warbler; 8 May 2024, just above Bompu Camp; right: White-throated Needletail; 8 May 2024, between Bompu Camp and Eaglenest Pass; © Arjan Brenkman.





Yellow-rumped Honeyguide, seen from far away; 8 May 2024, c 2.5 km north of Eaglenest Pass; © Jan van der Laan.



Right: Himalayan Cuckoo; 8 May, c 2.5 km north of Eaglenest Pass; right: Lesser Cuckoo; 8 May 2024, Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Green-backed Tit; right: Streak-breasted Scimitar Babbler; both on 8 May 2024 in the Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp; © Jan van der Laan.



White-breasted Parrotbill; 9 May 2024, Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp; © Jan van der Laan.





Spotted Elachura; 9 May 2024, Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp; © Arjan Brenkman.



Left: Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon; right: Purple Cochoa (male and female); 9 May 2024, Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp; © Jan van der Laan.



Himalayan Cutia, with on left photo allopreening birds; 9 May 2024, Lama Camp; © Jan van der Laan.





Bhutan Laughingthrush; 9 May 2024, seen from a restaurant during lunch between Bomdila and Dirang; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Tickell's Thrush; right: Black-tailed Crake; both on 9 May 2024, along the NH229 between Bomdila and Dirang; © Arjan Brenkman (left) and © Jan van der Laan (right).



Long-billed Plover; 9 May 2024 in the Sangti River north of Dirang; © Jan van der Laan.

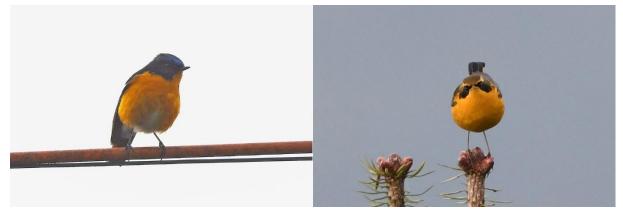




Left: Hodgson's Wagtail; right: Long-tailed Shrike; 9 May 2024, Sangti River north of Dirang; © Jan van der Laan.

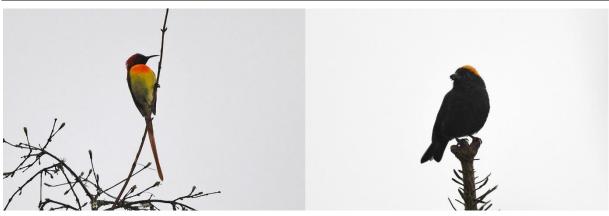


The beautiful Fire-tailed Myzornis; 10 May 2024, 11 km before (i.e. south) the Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.

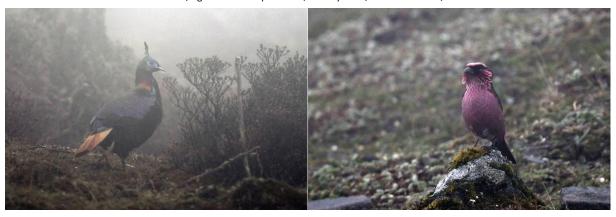


Left: Rufous-breasted Bush Robin; right: Golden Bush Robin; 10 May 2024, before Sela Pass; @ Jan van der Laan.





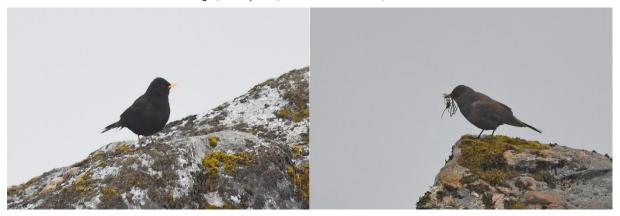
Left: Fire-tailed Sunbird; right: Golden naped Finch; 10 May 2024, before Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Himalayan Monal; right: Himalayan White-browed Rosefinch; 10 May 2024, in the misty zone before Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.



Snow Partridges; 10 may 2024, Sela Pass at 4160 m asl; © Jan van der Laan.



A pair of Tibetan Blackbirds; 10 may 2024, Sela Pass at 4160 m asl; $\ensuremath{\mathbb{G}}$ Jan van der Laan.

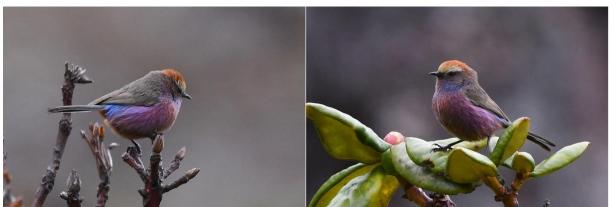




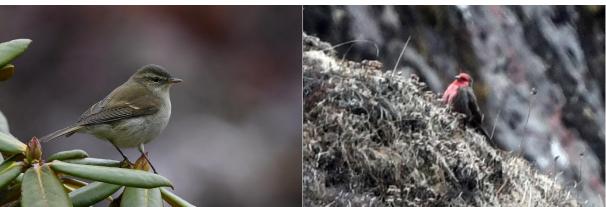
Left: Wood Sandpiper on migration; right: Snow Pigeon; both on 10 May 2024 at the Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Alpine Thrush in typical rocky habitat; right: Blood Pheasant; both on 10 May 2024 at the Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan (left) and © Arjan Brenkman (right).



White-browed Tit-warbler (one of the most beautiful passerines of Asia); 10 May 2024, Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Greenish Warbler on migration; right: Red-fronted Rosefinch; 10 May 2024, Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.





Grandalas, with left the male and right the female; 10 May 2024, Sela Pass; $^{\circ}$ Jan van der Laan.



Left: Grey-backed Shrike; right: Ruddy Shelduck; 10 May 2024, west side of the Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: male White-capped Redstart; right: Nepal House Martin (note dark throat); 10 May 2024 west side of the Sela Pass on our way to Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: female Blanford's Rosefinch; right: Grey-sided Bush Warbler; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.

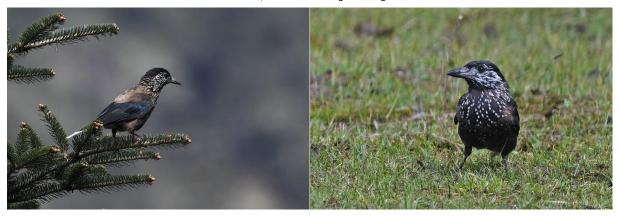




Left: female White-collared Blackbird; right: Grey-crested Tit; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.



Male Satyr Tragopan sitting in a bush completely frozen for c 15 minutes; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Arjan Brenkman. If you are confused, the bird is looking to the right!



The newly split Southern Nutcracker; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.





Left: male Blue-fronted Redstart; right: Solitary Snipe; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan (left) & © Arjan Brenkman (right).





Left: Himalayan Thrush in pine tree habitat; right: Himalayan Buzzard (with some vole); 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher; right: Rufous-vented Tit (Coal Tit as a white wingbar); 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Buff-barred Warbler; right: Brown-throated or Ludlow's Fulvetta; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.

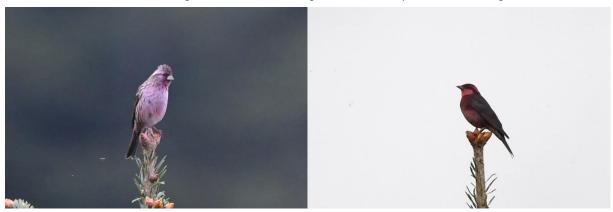




Left: Bar-throated Minla; right: Stripe-throated Yuhina; ; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: female Crimson-browed Finch; right: also a female White-winged Grosbeak; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: male Himalayan Beautiful Rosefinch; right: male Dark-breasted Rosefinch; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: a group Red-headed Bullfinches; right: Rufous-breasted Accentor; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.

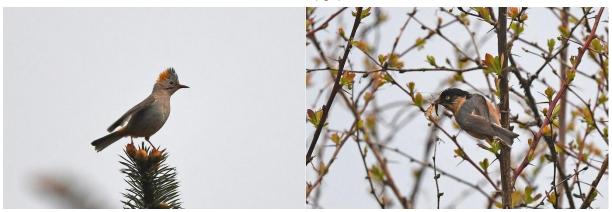




Left: male Short-billed Minivet; right: female Short-billed Minivet; both on 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Arjan Brenkman (left) and Jan van der Laan (right).



Left: Black-faced Laughingthrush; right: Spotted Laughingthrush; 11 May 2011, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan (left) and © Arjan Brenkman (right).



Left: Rufous-vented Yuhina; right: Rufous-fronted Bush Tit; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.

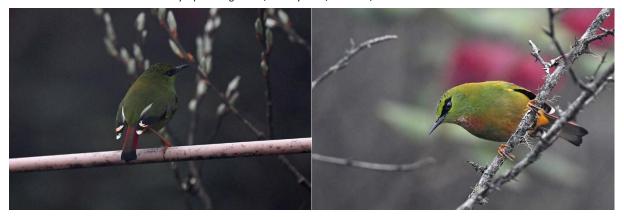


Finally we nailed him! Gould's Shortwing sitting on a favourite boulder; 12 May 2024, Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.





Rosy Pipit taking a bath; 12 May 2024, Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.



Fire-tailed Myzornis on our way down to Dirang; 12 May 2024, c 7 km south of the Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.



Buff-throated Warbler, in India this is a very local breeding bird; 12 May 2024, Mandala Camp; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Brown Parrotbill; right: Slender-billed Scimitar Babbler; both on 12 May 2024, along the Mandala Ridge; © Jan van der Laan.





Left: Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush; 12 May 2024; right: Green-tailed Sunbird; 13 May 2024; along the Mandala Ridge; © Jan van der Laan.



Greater Adjutants; 13 May 2024, Guwahati City Dump, Guwahati; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Medium Egret; right: Lesser Whistling Duck; 13 May 2024, Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.



001. Lesser Whistling Duck - Dendrocygna javanica

13-05 c 10 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

002. Ruddy Shelduck - Phasianus colchicus formosanus

10-05 1 Sela Pass.

11-05 1 west of Tawang.

003. Hill Partridge - Arborophila torqueola

Heard daily at Eaglenest WLS. A calling bird was seen by Arjan on our last morning at the Mandala Ridge.

004. Chestnut-breasted Partridge - Arborophila mandellii

06-05 2 (heard only) Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

07-05 3 (one seen crossing the road, two heard only) Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 1 (heard only) Bugun Liocichla Reserve, Eaglenest WLS.

005. Rufous-throated Partridge - Arborophila rufogularis

05-05 c 5 (three groups heard only) below Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

006. Snow Partridge - Lerwa lerwa

10-05 3 behind the ruined tea house, Sela Pass.

5 along the Gould's Shortwing trail, Sela Pass.

007. Blood Pheasant - Ithaginis cruentus

10-05 2 (pair) along the Gould's Shortwing trail, Sela Pass (not seen by Jan).

008. SATYR TRAGOPAN - Tragopan satyra

On 11 May we had no less than six encounters near Tawang during the day: two females in flight around 3500 m with a calling male nearby; a superb male seen well a few bends higher up; a female here as well seen by our driver only and one bird calling in late afternoon at around 3200 m.

009. Blyth's Tragopan - Tragopan blythii molesworthi

06-05 2 (males) Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 1 (heard only by Shashank) Bugun Liocichla Reserve, Eaglenest WLS.

On 6 May one bird was a heard-only and the other bird, a beautiful male, was first seen by our driver Sheeva crossing the road, but finally we got it into view on the bottom of a ravine along the road.

010. Himalayan Monal - Lophophorus impejanus

10-05 1 male c 2 km before Sela Pass.

(2 males seen, almost touching Jan's head, 2 heard only) Sela Pass.

12-05 1 (female crossing the road) forest area west of Tawang.

011. Kalij Pheasant - Lophura leucomelanos lathami

05-05 12 during our drive between Sessni and Bompu Camps, Eaglenest WLS.

06-05 6 between Sessni and Bompu Camps, Eaglenest WLS.

07-05 1 above Bompu Camps, Eaglenest WLS 12-05 1 (female) between Tawang and Sela Pass.

012. Grey Peacock-Pheasant - Polyplectron bicalcaratum

Between 5 and 7 May 2-3 heard daily along the road between Sessni and Bompu Camps, Eaglenest WLS.



013. Grey Nightjar - Caprimulgus jotaka hazarae

05-05 1 Sessni Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 1 Singchung, near Lama Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

014. Large-tailed Nightjar - Caprimulgus macrurus

05-05 c 10 (one seen) around Sessni Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

015. Hodgson's Frogmouth - Batrachostomus hodgsoni hodgsoni

04-05 6 (one seen, others heard-only) above Sessni Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

016. White-throated Needletail - Hirundapus caudacutus nudipes

07-05 1 <u>above Khellong camp</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

The photographs taken by Arjan revealed a very clear contrasting white throat patch.

017. Blyth's Swift - Apus leuconyx

12-05 2 at the big lake at Sela Pass.

018. Greater Coucal - Centropus sinensis intermedius

05-05 2-3 (heard-only) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

019. Green-billed Malkoha - Phaenicophaeus tristis tristis

04-05 1 between Khellong and Sessni Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

020. Asian Koel - Eudynamys scolopaceus malayanus

Somewhere, sometime we heard one, but cannot remember where. Must have been in Assam.

021. Banded Bay Cuckoo - Cacomantis sonneratii sonneratii

05-05 1 (heard-only) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

022. Plaintive Cuckoo - Cacomantis merulinus querulous

05-05 1 between Khellong and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS. 09-05 1 (seen on a wire) along the IB road east of Dirang.

023. Square-tailed Drongo-Cuckoo - Surniculus lugubris

05-05 1 (heard-only) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 1 (heard-only) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

024. Large Hawk-Cuckoo - Hierococcyx sparverioides

Common but heard-only in Eaglenest WLS. On 7 May we could observe a bird drying after the heavy rains.

025. Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo - Hierococcyx nisicolor

05-05 1 (heard-only) between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

13-05 1 (heard-only) between Dirang and the border of Aranuchal and Assam.

026. Indian Cuckoo - Cuculus micropterus micropterus

Heard daily at Eaglenest WLS between 4 and 8 May, even calling ('cross-word puzzle!') throughout the night.



027. Lesser Cuckoo - Cuculus poliocephalus

From Bompu Camp and higher up, seen and heard daily (and nightly). A summer visitor that had only just arrived. At Bompu Camp displaying throughout the night, together with Indian Cuckoo. <u>One bird seen</u> in the Singchung Bugun Community Reserve on 8 May was clearly looking for passerine nests to lay her egg.

028. Himalayan Cuckoo - Cuculus saturatus

05-05	2-3	between Khellong and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.
06-05	3	between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.
08-05	4	(two seen, other heard-only) Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.
09-05	2	Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.
12-05	2	Mandala Ridge

029. Common Cuckoo - Cuculus canorus bakeri

08-05	c 5	between Eaglenest Pass and the Singchung Bugun Community Reserve.
09-05	2-3	Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.
12-05	1	Sela Pass.
13-05	1	Mandala Ridge.

030. **Snow Pigeon** - Columba leuconota gradaria

10-05	7	(in three groups, <u>one bird photographed</u>) Sela Pass.
12-05	8	(in one group) Sela Pass.

031. Speckled Wood Pigeon - Columba hodgsonii

11-05 8 (including a flock of four birds) west of Tawang.

032. Oriental Turtle Dove - Streptopelia orientalis agricola

Between 10 and 12 May seen daily (max 5 birds a day) between Sela Pass and Tawang.

033. Spotted Dove - Spilopelia chinensis suratensis

04-05	c 10	between Guwahati and the border between Assam and Aranuchal Pradesh.
12-05	1	Mandala Ridge.
13-05	c 5	between the border between Assam and Aranuchal Pradesh and Guwahati.

034. Barred Cuckoo-Dove - Macropygia unchall tusalia

Heard daily in the Eaglenest WLS between 4 May and 8 May 2024. One was seen feeding in the middle of the track at Bompu camp on 7 May 2024.

035. Common Emerald Dove - Chalcophaps indica indica

Heard daily and seen twice in the Eaglenest WLS between 4 and 8 May 2024.

036. Pin-tailed Green Pigeon - Treron apicauda

05-05 2 between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

037. **Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon** - Treron sphenurus sphenurus

08-04	1	(heard-only) <u>Just above Bompu Camp</u> , Eaglenest WLS.
09-05	3	(one photographed) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.



038. Green Imperial Pigeon - Ducula aenea sylvatica

13-05 1 (seen) at the Assam-Arunachal Pradesh border.

039. Mountain Imperial Pigeon - Ducula badia insignis

06-05 1 (heard-only) Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

040. Grey-headed Swamphen - Porphyrio poliocephalus poliocephalus

13-05 2 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

041. Black-tailed Crake - Zapornia bicolor

09-05 1 <u>along the NH229</u> between Bomdila and Dirang.

042. White-breasted Waterhen - Amaurornis phoenicurus phoenicurus

On 4 May and 13 May 2024 we observed several birds from the car in the Assamese lowlands.

043. Little Grebe - Tachybaptus ruficollis albescens

13-05 c 5 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

044. Red-wattled Lapwing - Vanellus indicus atronuchalis

09-05 3 <u>in the river bed near Sangti</u>, northeast of Diwang.

045. Long-billed Plover - Charadrius placidus

09-05 1 in the river bed near Sangti, northeast of Diwang.

046. Bronze-winged Jacana - Metopidius indicus

04-05 4 <u>along the road</u> between Guwahati and the border with Aranuchal Pradesh.

047. Solitary Snipe - Gallinago solitaria

11-02 1 along the road west of Tawang.

048. Common Sandpiper - Actitis hypoleucos

09-05 5 <u>in a river bed near Sangti</u>, northeast of Diwang.

049. Wood Sandpiper - Tringa glareola

10-05 1 (resting migrating bird) <u>Sela Pass</u>.

050. Whiskered Tern - Chlidonias hybrida hybrida

13-05 c 10 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

051. Asian Openbill - Anastomus oscitans

On 4 May and 13 May 2024 we observed c 5 birds from the car in the Assamese lowlands.

052. Greater Adjutant - Leptoptilos dubius

13-05 c 100 rubbish dump of Guwahati.

The world population has been estimated by <u>Birdlife International</u> to be 1360-1510 individuals.



053. Little Cormorant - Microcarbo niger

Regularly noted as a roadside bird in Assam on 4 May and 13 May 2024.

054. Black-headed Ibis - Threskiornis melanocephalus

13-05 1 On our way back to Guwahati in the Assam lowlands.

055. Glossy Ibis - Plegadis falcinellus

13-05 1 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

056. Indian Pond Heron - Ardeola grayii

13-05 1 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

057. Eastern Cattle Egret - Bubulcus coromandus

Regularly noted as a roadside bird in Assam on 4 May and 13 May 2024.

058. Purple Heron - Ardea purpurea manilensis

13-05 1 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

059. Medium Egret - Ardea intermedia

13-05 1 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

060. Little Egret - Egretta garzetta garzetta

13-05 c 5 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

061. Bearded Vulture - Gypaetus barbatus barbatus

10-05 1 (adult) Sela Pass.

062. Crested Honey Buzzard - Pernis ptilorhynchus

09-05 1 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

11-05 1 west of Tawang.

063. Himalayan Vulture - Gyps himalayensis

04-05 7 (seen from the plane by Arjan) during the landing in Guwahati Airport.

064. Crested Serpent Eagle - Spilornis cheela cheela

05-05 1 at the bamboo zone, Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

065. Black Eagle - Ictinaetus malayensis perniger

06-05 1 between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

066. **Besra** - Accipiter virgatus

12-05 1 Mandala Ridge.

067. Black Kite - Milvus migrans

13-05 c 10 rubbish dump of Guwahati.



068. Himalayan Buzzard - Buteo refectus

11-05 1 west of Tawang at c 4000 m above sea level.

069. Collared Owlet - Taenioptynx brodiei brodiei

05-05 1 (heard-only) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

070. Red-headed Trogon - Harpactes erythrocephalus

04-05 1 <u>Sessni Camp</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

071. Ward's Trogon - Harpactes wardi

06-05 1 (male) north (or above) Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

1 (male) Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

072. Eurasian Hoopoe - Upupa epops

09-05 1 along the river bed near Sangti, northeast of Diwang.

073. Rufous-necked Hornbill - Aceros nipalensis

05-05 4 (at least two pairs, <u>one pair photographed</u>) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

07-05 3 between Bompu Camp and Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

08-05 1 just below Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

074. Indochinese Roller - Coracias affinis

13-05 1 along the road in Assam.

075. Ruddy Kingfisher - Halcyon coromanda

05-05 1 (heard-only) north of Sessni, Eaglenest WLS.

076. White-throated Kingfisher - Halcyon smyrnensis perpulchra

Regularly noted as a roadside bird in Assam on 4 May and 13 May 2024.

077. Common Kingfisher - Alcedo atthis bengalensis

09-05 1 Sangti.

13-05 1 along the road in Assam.

078. Chestnut-headed Bee-eater - Merops leschenaulti leschenaultia

05-05 1 Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

13-05 2 <u>near the border</u> of Assam-Aranuchal Pradesh and Bhutan.

079. Great Barbet - Psilopogon virens magnificus

Heard daily in the Eaglenest WLS between 5 and 8 May 2024. At least wo were seen on 5 May 2024.

080. Golden-throated Barbet - Psilopogon franklinii franklinii

Heard daily in the Eaglenest WLS from 5 till 8 May 2024. Several were seen, for example on 5 May 2024.

081. Blue-throated Barbet - Psilopogon asiaticus asiaticus

05-05 c 10 (two seen) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.



082. Yellow-rumped Honeyguide - Indicator xanthonotus xanthonotus

On 8 May 2024 on bird took off just while we arrived at a Giant Bee's nest c 2.5 km from the Eaglenest pass. To our great surprise and joy we found a female (the same bird?) about 700m further down which stayed around for over 15 min perched on a dead tree!

083. Crimson-naped Woodpecker - Dryobates cathpharius cathpharius

06-05 1 <u>Sunderview</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

08-05 1 (heard-only) Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

084. Rufous-bellied Woodpecker - Dendrocopos hyperythrus hyperythrus

09-05 1 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

085. Darjeeling Woodpecker - Dendrocopos darjellensis darjellensis

08-05 1 (heard-only) Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

11=-5 1 (flew over our heads) west of Tawang.

086. Grey-headed Woodpecker - Picus canus hessei

05-05 1 in the bamboo zone, Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

087. Black-rumped Flameback - Dinopium benghalense benghalense

13-05 1 (Arjan only) along the road in Assam.

088. Pale-headed Woodpecker - Gecinulus grantia grantia

05-05 2 (seen and heard drumming) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

089. Bay Woodpecker - Blythipicus pyrrhotis pyrrhotis

05-05 1-2 (heard-only) between Khellong and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

07-05 2 (heard-only) between Khellong and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

090. Rufous Woodpecker - Micropternus brachyurus phaioceps

05-05 1 between Sessni and Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

091. Eurasian Hobby - Falco subbuteo

07-05 1 perched in a tree top below Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

First mistaken for an Oriental Hobby, but the photographs revealed that it was an Eurasian Hobby. Alas!

092. Rose-ringed Parakeet - Psittacula krameri borealis

13-05 3 near the border of Assam-Aranuchal Pradesh and Bhutan.

093. Long-tailed Broadbill - Psarisomus dalhousia dalhousia

05-05 1 between Sessni and Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

07-05 1 between Khellong and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

094. Grey-lored Broadbill - Serilophus rubropygius

05-05 3 (one seen, two heard) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.



095. **BLUE-NAPED PITTA** - Hydrornis nipalensis nipalensis

05-05 2 (male seen, female heard only) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

08-05 1 (heard only) Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

096. Ashy Woodswallow - Artamus fuscus

13-05 1 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

097. Grey-chinned Minivet - Pericrocotus solaris solaris

05-05 1 between Sessni and Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

098. Short-billed Minivet - Pericrocotus brevirostris brevirostris

11-05 4 (photographed) west of Tawang.

099. Indian Cuckooshrike - Coracina macei nipalensis

05-05 1 north of Sessni. Previously included in Large Cuckooshrike *C. macei*.

100. Black-winged Cuckooshrike - Lalage melaschistos melaschistos

08-05 2-3 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp. Also on 09-05.

101. Green Shrike-babbler - Pteruthius xanthochlorus xanthochlorus

08-05 1 (well seen) Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

1 (seen) between Sunderview and Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

1 (heard-only) Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

102. Black-eared Shrike-babbler - Pteruthius melanotis melanotis

06-05 1 <u>between Bompu Camp and Sunderview</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

103. Black-headed Shrike-babbler - Pteruthius rufiventer rufiventer

06-05 2 (heard-only) between Khellong and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

08-05 1 (well seen) just above Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

104. White-browed Shrike-babbler - Pteruthius aeralatus validirostris

09-05 1 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

105. White-bellied Erpornis - Erpornis zantholeuca zantholeuca

05-05 2 near Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

07-05 3 between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

106. Maroon Oriole - Oriolus traillii traillii

Fairly common between Khellong and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

107. Bronzed Drongo - Dicrurus aeneus aeneus

05-05 c 5 between Sessni and Khellong, Eaglenest WLS; also on 07-05,

108. Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo - Dicrurus remifer tectirostris

05-05 1 near Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.



109. Crow-billed Drongo - Dicrurus annectens

05-05 1 in the bamboo zone, Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

110. Hair-crested Drongo - Dicrurus hottentottus

05-05 1 between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

111. Ashy Drongo - Dicrurus leucophaeus hopwoodi

05-052-3 between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.07-052-3 between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

112. Black Drongo - Dicrurus macrocercus albirictus

13-05 3 along the road in Assam.

113. White-throated Fantail - Rhipidura albicollis stanleyi

08-05 3-4 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp; also on 09-05.

09-05 2 at a roadside stop between Bomdila and Dirang.

114. Blyth's Paradise Flycatcher - Terpsiphone affinis saturation

05-05 1 (white male!) between Sessni and Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

115. Brown Shrike - Lanius cristatus cristatus

13-05 1 along the road on our way from the Assam Border to Guwahati.

116. Long-tailed Shrike - Lanius schach tricolor

09-05 1 (photographed) Sangti.

117. Grey-backed Shrike - Lanius tephronotus tephronotus

05-05 1 Sessni, Eaglenest WLS.

10-05 1 (photographed) west of Sela Pass.

12-05 1 along the Mandala Ridge.

118. Yellow-billed Blue Magpie - Urocissa flavirostris flavirostris

08-05 2 Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

10-05 2 Sela Pass.

11-05 3-4 west of Tawang.

12-05 2 along the Mandala Ridge.

119. Common Green Magpie - Cissa chinensis chinensis

05-05 3 (heard-only) in the bamboo zone, Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

120. Grey Treepie - Dendrocitta formosae himalayana

09-05 1 (seen from the car) between Lama Camp and Dirang.

121. Southern Nutcracker - Nucifraga hemispila macella

10-05 2 Sela Pass.



11-05	c 10	(including a group of five) west of Tawang.
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13-05 2 along the Mandala Ridge.

122. Red-billed Chough - Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax himalayanus

05-05 2 Sela Pass.

123. House Crow - Corvus splendens splendens

Only seen in Assam along the road on 4 May and 13 May 2024, c 10 birds on each day.

124. Large-billed Crow - Corvus macrorhynchos tibetosinensis

10-05	2-3	Sela Pass.
12-05	2-3	Sela Pass.

c 10 at the start of the Mandala Ridge; also on 13-05.

125. Eastern Jungle Crow - Corvus levaillantii

Only seen in Assam along the road on 4 May and 13 May 2024, 3-4 birds on each day.

126. Yellow-bellied Fantail - Chelidorhynx hypoxanthus

05-05	2	Khellong,	Eaglenest WLS.

06-05
 2 between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.
 07-05
 1 between Khellong and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

11-052 west of Tawang.12-051 Mandala Ridge.

127. Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher - Culicicapa ceylonensis calochrysea

05-05 3 Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

O9-05 1 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

128. Sultan Tit - Melanochlora sultanea sultanea

06-05 2 between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

129. Rufous-vented Tit - Periparus rubidiventris beavani

11-05 2 <u>west of Tawang</u>.

130. Coal Tit - Periparus ater aemodius

11-05 3 west of Tawang.

131. Grey-crested Tit - Lophophanes dichrous dichrous

11-052 west of Tawang.12-051 along Mandala Ridge.

132. Green-backed Tit - Parus monticolus yunnanensis

09-05 2 (photographed) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

133. Yellow-cheeked Tit - Machlolophus spilonotus spilonotus

06-05 1 <u>Sunderview</u>, Eaglenest WLS.



134. White-throated Bulbul - Alophoixus flaveolus flaveolus

05-05 3 Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

135. Striated Bulbul - Alcurus striatus striatus

Common around Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS between 5 and 8 May 2024 and around Lama Camp on 8 and 9 May 2024.

136. Mountain Bulbul - Ixos mcclellandii mcclellandii

07-05 1 <u>between Sessni and Bompu Camp</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

137. Black Bulbul - Hypsipetes leucocephalus psaroides

05-05 c 10 between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.
 07-05 c 10 between Khellong and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

138. **Red-whiskered Bulbul** - Pycnonotus jocosus pyrrhotis

13-05 1 at the Chestnut-headed Bee-eater site, Assam.

139. Red-vented Bulbul - Pycnonotus cafer bengalensis

05-05 c 5 between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS. 07-05 c 3 between Khellong and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

140. Grey-throated Martin - Riparia chinensis chinensis

13-05 c 10 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

141. Barn Swallow - Hirundo rustica gutturalis

Several birds seen from the car while driving from Guwahati on 4 May 2024 and back to Guwahati on 13 May 2024 in the Assam lowlands.

142. Nepal House Martin - Delichon nipalense nipalense

10-02 c 20 (in one flock) between Sela Pass and Tawang.

143. Asian House Martin - Delichon dasypus cashmeriense

10-05 2 (between the Nepal House Martins) between Sela Pass and Tawang.

11-05 c 5 at 3500m above sea level, west of Tawang.

144. Scaly-breasted Cupwing - Pnoepyga albiventer albiventer

09-05 1 (seen well) Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

145. Pygmy Cupwing - Pnoepyga pusilla pusilla

05-05 2 (heard-only) between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

12-05 1 (heard-only) between Tawang and Sela Pass.

146. Yellow-bellied Warbler - Abroscopus superciliaris flaviventris

05-05 c 5 (heard-only) in the bamboo zone, Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.



147. Rufous-faced Warbler - Abroscopus albogularis albogularis

05-05 2 (one seen, other heard) in the bamboo zone, Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

148. Black-faced Warbler - Abroscopus schisticeps flavimentalis

06-05 2 (in a feeding flock) between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 2 (in a feeding flock) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

149. Mountain Tailorbird - Phyllergates cucullatus coronatus

06-05 2 between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

150. Broad-billed Warbler - Tickellia hodgsoni hodgsoni

06-05 c 5 (two seen) between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

151. Brown-flanked Bush Warbler - Horornis fortipes fortipes

A commonly heard song around Bompu Camp and on both days at the Bugun Liocichla Reserve.

152. Hume's Bush Warbler - Horornis brunnescens

11-05 1 (seen and heard) west of Tawang. 12-05 1 (seen well) along Mandala Ridge.

The song is very different from Yellow-bellied Bush Warblers we observed in Taiwan in May 2024.

153. Grey-bellied Tesia - Tesia cyaniventer

06-05 1 (heard-only) around Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

07-05 1 (heard-only, another) around Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

154. Slaty-bellied Tesia - Tesia olivea olivea

05-05 5 (one seen dancing on a twig) below Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

155. Grey-sided Bush Warbler - Cettia brunnifrons

11-05 3 (two seen, one heard-only) at c 3500 m above sea level, west of Tawang.

156. Chestnut-headed Tesia - Cettia castaneocoronata castaneocoronata

06-05 2 (seen well) between <u>Bompu Camp and Sunderview</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

12-05 1 (heard only) Mandala Ridge.

157. Black-throated Bushtit - Aegithalos concinnus

09-05 2-3 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

158. Rufous-fronted Bushtit - Aegithalos iouschistos

11-053-4 west of Tawang.12-052 Mandala Ridge.

159. White-browed Tit-warbler - Leptopoecile sophiae obscurus

10-05 1 (well seen and photographed) Sela Pass.

One of the most striking birds in the area.



160. Buff-barred Warbler - Phylloscopus pulcher pulcher

10-05 c 5 along the road to Sela Pass.

11-05 c 20 between 3000 and 3500 m above sea level, west of Tawang.

12-05 c 5 Sela Pass (same stretch as on 10-05).

161. Ashy-throated Warbler - Phylloscopus maculipennis maculipennis

08-05 c 8 (seen and heard singing) Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

162. Lemon-rumped Warbler - Phylloscopus chloronotus chloronotus

11-05 2 west of Tawang.

12-05 1 along the Mandala Ridge.

163. Tickell's Leaf Warbler - Phylloscopus affinis affinis

09-05 4 (all migrating birds, apparently) at a <u>road stop</u> between Bomdila and Dirang.

164. Buff-throated Warbler - Phylloscopus subaffinis

About five seen and heard singing at the start of <u>Mandala Ridge on 12 May 2024</u>. The remarkable habitat is an open clearing with low fern bushes. This is the only known location in the Indian subcontinent where this species breeds.

165. White-spectacled Warbler - Phylloscopus intermedius zosterops

08-05 1 (<u>in bamboo dominated forest</u>) above Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

Both song and plumage are quite different from the 'yellow-spectacled' birds we have observed in Vietnam.

166. Grey-cheeked Warbler - Phylloscopus poliogenys

08-05 3 (one seen, two heard-only) just above Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

The song is quite different from the birds e.g. Arjan had observed before in Vietnam.

167. Whistler's Warbler - Phylloscopus whistleri nemoralis

06-05 2 (at least) between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

13-05 1 along the Mandala Ridge.

168. Greenish Warbler - Phylloscopus trochiloides

Very common in the higher parts of the Sela pass on 10 May and Tawang on 11 May 2024.

169. Large-billed Leaf Warbler - Phylloscopus magnirostris

Seen well e.g. at the Blyth's Kingfisher site on 4 May 2024 for the first time. Once you have learned the call, these phyllo's are common all the way up to Sela pass. Also seen at Tawang on 11 May 2024.

170. Chestnut-crowned Warbler - Phylloscopus castaniceps castaniceps

06-05
 2 (well seen) Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.
 08-05
 1 just above Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

171. Yellow-vented Warbler - Phylloscopus cantator cantator

05-05 c 5 (two seen, others heard-only) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.



172. Blyth's Leaf Warbler - Phylloscopus reguloides assamensis

06-05
 2-3 <u>between Bompu Camp and Sunderview</u>, Eaglenest WLS.
 09-05
 2 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

173. Grey-hooded Warbler - Phylloscopus xanthoschistos jerdoni

08-05 1 (seen singing) just outside Singchung village, Lama Camp.

12-05 1 (singing) Mandala Ridge.

174. Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler - Helopsaltes certhiola

12-05 1 (flushed, identified by tail pattern) Mandala Camp at 2898 m asl.

175. Brown Bush Warbler - Locustella luteoventris

12-05 1 (seen, singing well hidden) Mandala Camp.

176. Russet Bush Warbler - Locustella mandelli mandelli

13-05 2 (singing roadside birds) during our drive from Mandala Ridge to Guwahati.

177. Striated Grassbird - Megalurus palustris toklao

13-05 1 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

178. Black-throated Prinia - Prinia atrogularis

09-05 1 (well seen) Lama Camp.

13-05 1 (hopping on the tarmac) Mandala Ridge.

179. Common Tailorbird - Orthotomus sutorius patia

05-05 1 (heard only) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

180. Fire-tailed Myzornis - Myzornis pyrrhoura

10-05 1 (seen well and photographed) 11 km south of Sela Pass. 12-05 2 (seen well and photographed) 6.9 km south of Sela Pass.

181. Golden-breasted Fulvetta - Lioparus chrysotis chrysotis

06-05 2 between <u>Bompu Camp and Sunderview</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

2-3 (heard-only) Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

182. Brown-throated Fulvetta - Fulvetta ludlowi

10-05 3 in a garden of a roadside restaurant just after Sela Pass en route to Tawang.

11-05 3 (<u>one photographed</u>) below 3000m above sea level west of Tawang.

12-05 2 Mandala Ridge.

183. Brown Parrotbill - Paradoxornis unicolor

11-05 1 (heard-only) at 3500m above sea level west of Tawang. 12-05 2 (photographed) Mandala Ridge, south of Mandala.

184. Grey-headed Parrotbill - Paradoxornis gularis

05-05 2 in the <u>bamboo zone</u> near Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.



185. White-breasted Parrotbill - Paradoxornis ruficeps

09-05 1 (one photographed) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

186. Black-throated Parrotbill - Suthora nipalensis poliotis

06-05 2 between <u>Bompu Camp and Sunderview</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

187. Pale-billed Parrotbill - Suthora atrosuperciliaris oatesi

05-05 4 (photographed) in the bamboo zone near Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

188. Striated Yuhina - Staphida castaniceps rufigenis

05-05 4 (two seen, two heard-only) between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

189. Whiskered Yuhina - Yuhina flavicollis flavicollis

06-05 c 5 <u>Sunderview</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 c 5 <u>Singchung Bugun Community Reserve</u>, Lama Camp.

11-05 1-2 west of Tawang.

190. White-naped Yuhina - Yuhina bakeri

07-05 2 <u>between Khellong and Chindit Top</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

191. Stripe-throated Yuhina - Yuhina gularis gularis

A common Yuhina from mid-elevation to the treeline, seen at all sites visited, e.g. Tawang on 11 May 2024.

192. Rufous-vented Yuhina - Yuhina occipitalis occipitalis

08-05 2 Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

11-05 2-3 at c 3500 m above sea level, west of Tawang.

12-05 1 Mandala Ridge.

193. Indian White-eye - Zosterops palpebrosus

05-05 2 in the bamboo zone, Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

194. Pin-striped Tit-Babbler - Mixornis gularis rubicapilla

05-05 2 (heard-only) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

195. Golden Babbler - Cyanoderma chrysaeum chrysaeum

04-05 1 in Elephant Nettle scrub, Sessni, Eaglenest WLS.

196. Rufous-capped Babbler - Cyanoderma ruficeps ruficeps

06-05 3 in a bird flock, Sunderview, , Eaglenest WLS.

197. Rufous-fronted Babbler - Cyanoderma rufifrons ambiguum

05-05 1 (singing) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS. Formerly known as Buff-chested Babbler.

198. Rufous-throated Wren-Babbler - Spelaeornis caudatus

06-05 2 (one seen well, other heard-only) <u>just above Bompu Camp</u>, Eaglenest WLS. Also there on 7-05 and 8-05.



199. Bar-winged Wren-Babbler - Spelaeornis troglodytoides sherriffi

08-05 1 (seen well) in a rocky gully near Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

200. Black-crowned Scimitar Babbler - Pomatorhinus ferruginosus

07-05 1 <u>just below Chindit Top</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

201. Red-billed Scimitar Babbler - Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps stenorhynchus

05-05 2 <u>in the bamboo zone</u>, Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

202. Slender-billed Scimitar Babbler - Pomatorhinus superciliaris superciliaris

06-05
2 (pair) <u>above Bompu Camp</u>, Eaglenest WLS.
12-05
1 (<u>singing and well seen</u>) Mandala Ridge.

203. Streak-breasted Scimitar Babbler - Pomatorhinus ruficollis godwini

08-05 4 (one photographed) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

204. White-browed Scimitar Babbler - Pomatorhinus schisticeps schisticeps

05-05 1 (seen by Jan only) in the bamboo zone, Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

205. Grey-throated Babbler - Stachyris nigriceps nigriceps

Singles heard daily in the forest below Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

206. Sikkim Wedge-billed Babbler - Sphenocichla humei

06-05 1 (seen well) just outside Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

207. White-hooded Babbler - Gampsorhynchus rufulus

05-05 5 (at least, including 2 juveniles) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

208. Yellow-throated Fulvetta - Schoeniparus cinereus

05-05 4 <u>between Sessni and Bompu Camp</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

209. Rufous-winged Fulvetta - Schoeniparus castaneceps castaneceps

06-05 3 between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

07-05 2 around Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

210. Eyebrowed Wren-Babbler - Napothera epilepidota guttaticollis

05-05 1 (song different compared to Vietnam or Sumatra) Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

211. Long-billed Wren-Babbler - Napothera malacoptila

09-05 1 (glimpses by Arjan only) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

212. Nepal Fulvetta - Alcippe nipalensis nipalensis

05-05 2 Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

213. Striated Laughingthrush - Grammatoptila striata brahmaputra

05-05 c 5 between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

214. Himalayan Cutia - Cutia nipalensis nipalensis

09-05 1 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

4 <u>Lama Camp</u>.



215. Blue-winged Laughingthrush - Trochalopteron squamatum

05-05 1 (heard only) between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

07-05 2 (heard only) Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WL.

216. Bhutan Laughingthrush - Trochalopteron imbricatum

08-05
3-4 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.
09-05
c 5 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.
2-3 at a road stop between Bomdila and Dirang.
12-05
1 along Mandala Ridge.
13-05
1 along Mandala Ridge.

217. Black-faced Laughingthrush - Trochalopteron affine bethelae

10-05 c 10 before Sela Pass.

11-05 c 10 (one photographed) west of Tawang.

218. Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush - Trochalopteron erythrocephalum nigrimentum

05-05 1 near Sessni, Eaglenest WLS. 06-05 c 5 along the road between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS. 08-05 2-3 along the road between Bompu Camp and Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS. 10-05 Sela Pass. 1 11-05 1 west of Tawang. 12-05 1 Mandala Ridge.

219. Long-tailed Sibia - Heterophasia picaoides picaoides

05-05 c 10 between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS. Also on 07-05.

220. Rufous Sibia - Heterophasia capistrata

10-05 1 at a roadside stop just after the Sela Pass on our way to Tawang.

4 along the NH229 between Sela Pass and Tawang.

11-05 1 west of Tawang.

221. Beautiful Sibia - Heterophasia pulchella nigroaurita

Common in the Eaglenest WLS and in the Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp, with flocks of up to 10 individuals. Also common along the Mandala Ridge.

222. Hoary-throated Barwing - Actinodura nipalensis

06-05 2 (<u>bathing in a puddle</u>) between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

We are not 100% sure about this observation and diagnostic characters as mentioned in field guides seem contradictory.

223. Streak-throated Barwing - Actinodura waldeni daflaensis

06-05 4 (in one flock) between Bompu Camp and Sunder View, Eaglenest WLS.

2 <u>Sunderview</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

08-05 2 Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

224. Blue-winged Minla - Actinodura cyanouroptera cyanouroptera

Small numbers seen daily in the Eaglenest WLS between Bompu Camp and Sessni. Also a few birds at Eaglenest Pass.



225. Bar-throated Minla - Actinodura strigula strigula

Between 6 and 8 May common in the Eaglenest WLS with flocks of up to five birds. Also c 5 birds seen west of Tawang and a few along the Mandala Ridge.

226. Rusty-fronted Barwing - Actinodura egertoni egertoni

06-05 2 between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

08-05 4 Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 2 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

227. Red-billed Leiothrix - Leiothrix lutea calipyga

06-05 2 just before Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

08-05 2 Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

1 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

228. Silver-eared Mesia - Leiothrix argentauris argentauris

05-05 1 between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS. 08-05 c 5 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

229. Red-tailed Minla - Minla ignotincta ignotincta

First seen just <u>above Bompu</u> on 6 May, then fairly common and often together with the other two Minla's at Eaglenest WLS till 8 May. One at Tawang on 11 May.

230. BUGUN LIOCICHLA - Liocichla bugunorum

08-05 2 (pair well seen) <u>Singchung Bugun Community Reserve</u>, Lama Camp.

09-05 2 (heard only) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

231. Red-faced Liocichla - Liocichla phoenicea phoenicea

05-05 1 (heard only by Arjan and Shashank) Sessni, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 1 (heard only and briefly a glimpse by Arjan) Singchung Bugun Community

Reserve, Lama Camp.

232. White-crested Laughingthrush - Garrulax leucolophus leucolophus

05-05 c 15 (c four groups heard and one seen crossing the trail), Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

233. Spotted Laughingthrush - lanthocincla ocellata ocellata

08-05 2 <u>Eaglenest Pass</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

11-05 5 at <u>two</u> different <u>locations</u> west of Tawang.

13-05 1 along the Mandala Ridge.

234. White-throated Laughingthrush - Pterorhinus albogularis albogularis

06-05 4 (in one group) between Sunderview and Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

235. Grey-sided Laughingthrush - Pterorhinus caerulatus caerulatus

06-05 1 <u>between Bompu and Sunderview</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 2 at a <u>roadside stop</u> along the NH13 between Bomdila and Dirang.

236. Asian Fairy-bluebird - Irena puella sikkimensis

05-05 1 Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.



237. Spotted Elachura - Elachura formosa

05-05 3 (heard only) between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

08-05 1 (heard only) above Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 1 (seen well) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

12-05 2 (heard only) between Tawang and Sela Pass.

238. Eurasian Wren - Troglodytes troglodytes nipalensis

10-05 3-4 Sela Pass. Also on 12-05.

239. Beautiful Nuthatch - Sitta formosa

05-05 1 (heard only) between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

07-05 1 (finally seen) between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

240. White-tailed Nuthatch - Sitta himalayensis

08-05 1 (seen well) Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

241. Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch - Sitta cinnamoventris cinnamoventris

05-05 1 just above Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

242. Sikkim Treecreeper - Certhia discolor

08-05 2 (one seen) between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.

243. Spot-winged Starling - Saroglossa spiloptera

04-05 c 50 at the Blyth's Kingfisher spot between Sessni and Bompu, Eaglenest WLS.

These birds were probably looking for a roosting place.

244. Great Myna - Acridotheres grandis

04-05 c 10 (Arjan and Shashank only) along the road between Guwahati and the border

with Aranuchal Pradesh.

245. Jungle Myna - Acridotheres fuscus fuscus

04-05 c 5 along the road between Guwahati and the border with Aranuchal Pradesh.

246. Common Myna - Acridotheres tristis tristis

04-05 c 5 along the road between Guwahati and the border with Aranuchal Pradesh.

09-05 2 Dirang.

13-05 c 10 along the road between the border with Aranuchal Pradesh and Guwahati.

247. Indian Pied Myna - Gracupica contra

04-05 c 5 along the road between Guwahati and the border with Aranuchal Pradesh.

248. Chestnut-tailed Starling - Sturnia malabarica malabarica

05-05 c 20 (in one flock) between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

249. Grandala - Grandala coelicolor

10-05 c 10 along the road next to the big lake, Sela Pass.

12-05 1 (male) Sela Pass.

250. Purple Cochoa - Cochoa purpurea

06-05 1 (male) above Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.



08-05	1	(heard only) just above Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.
	3	(two males, one female) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

2 (<u>pair well seen</u>) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

1 (heard only) Lama Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

251. Alpine Thrush - Zoothera mollissima

09-05

10-05 2 (one seen well, other heard only) trail to the forest edge, Sela Pass.

252. Himalayan Thrush - Zoothera salimalii

10-05 1 (heard only by Arjan and Shashank) trail to the forest edge, Sela Pass.

11-05 1 (seen well and photographed) at 3800 m asl, west of Tawang.

253. Grey-winged Blackbird - Turdus boulboul

08-05 2-3 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp. Also on 09-05.

254. Tickell's Thrush - Turdus unicolor

09-05 1 (male) <u>along the NH229</u> between Bomdila and Dirang.

255. Tibetan Blackbird - Turdus maximus

10-05 4 (two pairs with a female with nesting material) Sela Pass.

256. White-collared Blackbird - Turdus albocinctus

Common at the Sela Pass on 10 and 12 May 2024. Also common at Tawang on 11 May 2024. On 13 May 2024 we found a pair along the Mandala Ridge.

257. Oriental Magpie-Robin - Copsychus saularis saularis

2-3 along the road between Guwahati and the border Assam-Aranuchal Pradesh.
 13-05
 2 along the road between the border Assam-Aranuchal Pradesh and Guwahati.

258. Dark-sided Flycatcher - Muscicapa sibirica cacabata

09-05
 2 <u>Eaglenest Pass</u>, Eaglenest WLS.
 13-05
 2 (<u>pair nest building</u>) Mandala Ridge.

259. Rufous-bellied Niltava - Niltava sundara sundara

06-05 1 (male) <u>Sunderview</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

08-05 1 (female) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp 10-05 1 (male) <u>along road NH13</u>, between Dirang and Sela Pass.

260. Small Niltava - Niltava macgrigoriae signata

06-05 1 (female) above Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

1 (male) Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

13-05 1 (heard only) Mandala Ridge.

261. Large Niltava - Niltava grandis grandis

07-05 1 along Eaglenest Road below Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 2 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.



262. Verditer Flycatcher - Eumyias thalassinus thalassinus

06-05
 2 (pair, nest building) Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS.
 09-05
 2 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

11-05 1 west of Tawang.

263. White-gorgeted Flycatcher - Anthipes monileger monileger

06-05 2 (heard only) between Bompu Camp and Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

07-05 1 (first heard and later seen briefly) below Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

264. Pale Blue Flycatcher - Cyornis unicolor unicolor

05-05 2 near Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

265. Large Blue Flycatcher - Cyornis magnirostris

05-05 1 (male) bamboo zone between Sessni Camp and Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

266. White-tailed Robin - Myiomela leucura leucura

Heard daily (and some seen) between 5 May and 9 May 2024 in the Eaglenest WLS.

267. Slaty-backed Forktail - Enicurus schistaceus

04-05 1 at the Blyth's Kingfisher spot, between Sessni and Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

268. Blue-fronted Robin - Cinclidium frontale frontale

08-05 c 8 (heard only) between Bompu Camp and Sunderview, Eaglenest WLS

1 (seen by Arjan only) near Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

269. Blue Whistling Thrush - Myophonus caeruleus temminckii

The first was seen along the Blyth's Kingfisher spot on 4 May 2024. Small numbers daily in the Eaglenest WLS between 5 and 8 May 2024. A common roadside bird between Tawang and Sela Pass on 12 May with up to 10 birds along this stretch, also at Sela pass on 10 and 12 May 2024. All birds belonged to the yellow-billed race *temminckii*.

270. Himalayan Shortwing - Brachypteryx cruralis

06-05 c 5 (<u>one immature male seen</u>) between Bompu Camp and Eaglenest Pass,

Eaglenest WLS.

13-05 1 (heard only) Mandala Ridge.

271. Lesser Shortwing - Brachypteryx leucophrys nipalensis

06-05 2-3 (heard only) above Bompu Camp.

09-05 1 (heard only) Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

272. Indian Blue Robin - Larvivora brunnea brunnea

13-05 2 (males, heard-only in the early morning) Mandala Ridge.

273. Slaty-blue Flycatcher - Ficedula tricolor minuta

11-05 3 west of Tawang.



274. Snowy-browed Flycatcher - Ficedula hyperythra hyperythra

08-05 1 (male) Sunder View, Eaglenest WLS.

275. Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher - Ficedula strophiata strophiata

11-05 5 (at least) west of Tawang at 3500 above sea level.

276. Sapphire Flycatcher - Ficedula sapphira sapphira

06-05
 3 (with one immature male) above Bompu Camp.
 09-05
 1 Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

277. White-browed Bush Robin - Tarsiger indicus

10-05 1 (heard-only) trail near the Sela Pass. 11-05 2 (heard-only) west of Tawang.

12-05 1 (heard-only) lower slopes of the Sela Pass.

278. Golden Bush Robin - Tarsiger chrysaeus chrysaeus

10-05 3 (pair and a female) before (east of) Sela Pass.

11-05 3 west of Tawang.

12-05 1 (female) near the Gould's Shortwing place, Sela Pass.

279. Rufous-breasted Bush Robin - Tarsiger hyperythrus

10-05 3 (males) before (east of) Sela Pass.

11-05 2 (males) west of Tawang.

280. Himalayan Bluetail - Tarsiger rufilatus rufilatus

11-05 2 (females) at 3500 m west of Tawang.

281. Gould's Shortwing - Heteroxenicus stellatus

12-05 1 (male, well seen while singing) Sela Pass.

Our trip was timed around the arrival of this much wanted species on Sela Pass (normally around 6 May). No bird was found on 10 May 2024, nor did we see any at the higher reaches west of Tawang. Finally we did find this male that had just arrived on 12 May 2024, much to our relief! This was the first sighting of the year on the breeding grounds.

282. Blue-fronted Redstart - Phoenicurus frontalis

10-05 c 10 Sela Pass.

11-05 c 5 (<u>one male photographed</u>) west of Tawang.

12-05 c 8 Sela Pass.

283. Plumbeous Water Redstart - Phoenicurus fuliginosa fuliginosa

05-05 1 (female) between Khellong and Sessni, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 3-4 in the river bed near Sangti.

284. White-capped Redstart - Phoenicurus leucocephalus

10-05 c 5 Sela Pass.

11-05 2-3 west of Tawang.

12-05 c 5 Sela Pass.



285. Blue-capped Rock Thrush - Monticola cinclorhyncha

09-05 3 (all males) along the road near Lama Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

13-05 3-4 Mandala Ridge.

286. Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush - Monticola rufiventris

08-05 1 (male) Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

11-05 1 (male) Tawang.

12-05 3-4 (males, <u>one photographed</u>) Mandala Ridge.

287. Grey Bush Chat - Saxicola ferreus ferreus

A common open area roadside bird in Arunachal Pradesh, e.g. near Tawang and along Mandala Ridge.

288. Siberian Stonechat - Saxicola maurus indicus

09-05 1 (female) Sangti.

289. White-throated Dipper - Cinclus cinclus przewalskii

10-05 1 just west of Sela Pass. A rare bird in India outside the Ladakh province.

290. Brown Dipper - Cinclus pallasii dorjei

04-05 2 <u>between Khellong and Sessni Camp</u>, Eaglenest WLS.

09-05 4 one pair in the river bed near Sangti and one pair closer to Dirang.

10-05 2 Sela Pass.

291. Orange-bellied Leafbird - Chloropsis hardwickii hardwickii

05-05 2 (pair) between Khellong and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

292. Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker - Dicaeum cruentatum cruentatum

05-05 2 (pair) between Sessni Camp and Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

293. Mrs. Gould's Sunbird - Aethopyga gouldiae gouldiae

08-05 3 (all males) between Sunderview and Eaglenest Pass, Eaglenest WLS.

294. Green-tailed Sunbird - Aethopyga nipalensis koelzi

Very common around Bompu Camp between 5 and 8 May 2024; also along the stretch to Eaglenest pass on 8 May 2024. Common at Lama Camp on 8 and 9 May 2024 and several at Tawang on 11 May 2024.

295. Black-throated Sunbird - Aethopyga saturata assamensis

05-05 2 (pair) between Sessni and Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

296. Fire-tailed Sunbird - Aethopyga ignicauda ignicauda

Common at Sela Pass on 10 and 12 May and west of Tawang on 11 May. We found a nest along the trail behind the Sela Pass on 10 May.

297. Streaked Spiderhunter - Arachnothera magna magna

04-05 1 between Sessni Camp and Khellong, Eaglenest WLS.

05-05 2 (feeding on wild banana flowers) between Sessni and Bompu, Eaglenest WLS.

06-05 1 Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS.

13-05 1 between Dirang and the Aranuchal-Assam border.



298. Russet Sparrow - Passer rutilans intensior

09-05 8 at a <u>roadside stop</u> between Lama Camp and Dirang.

12-05 c 10 village at the start of the Mandala Ridge south of Dirang; also there on 13-05.

299. Eurasian Tree Sparrow - Passer montanus malaccensis

Several roadside birds plus a few in Dirang.

300. House Sparrow - Passer domesticus indicus

Only several birds noted at Guwahati on 4 May and 13 May 2024.

301. Alpine Accentor - Prunella collaris nipalensis

10-05 3 Sela Pass.

302. Rufous-breasted Accentor - Prunella strophiata strophiata

10-05 c 5 Sela Pass.

11-05 3-4 west of Tawang.

12-05 c 5 Sela Pass.

303. Citrine Wagtail - Motacilla citreola

09-05 4 (including one black-backed male of subspecies *calcarata*) around Sangti.

304. Hodgson's White Wagtail - Motacilla alba alboides

09-05 c 5 around Sangti.

12-05 c 5 Mandala Ridge south of Dirang; also on 13-05.

305. Paddyfield Pipit - Anthus rufulus rufulus

09-05 1 Sangti

13-05 1 Deepar Beel Wildlife Sanctuary, Guwahati.

306. Olive-backed Pipit - Anthus hodgsoni

Migrants at Khellong and Bompu camp belonged to the migratory subspecies *yunnanensis* with unstreaked backs. The nominate *hodgsoni* was commonly singing in breeding habitat at Tawang at around 3500m.

307. Rosy Pipit - Anthus roseatus

Common at Sela Pass, both on 10 and 12 May, with c 30 birds each day.

308. White-winged Grosbeak - Mycerobas carnipes

10-05 2 Sela Pass.

11-05 c 10 west of Tawang.

309. Red-headed Bullfinch - Pyrrhula erythrocephala

11-05 4 (two pairs) west of Tawang.

310. Blanford's Rosefinch - Agraphospiza rubescens

11 May 2 (female, one well seen) west of Tawang.

311. Golden-naped Finch - Pyrrhoplectes epauletta

10-05 1 (male) east of Sela Pass.



312. Dark-breasted Rosefinch - Procarduelis nipalensis nipalensis

10-05 2 (pair) Sela Pass.

1 behind a roadside restaurant between Sela Pass and Tawang.

11-05 3 west of Tawang.

313. Plain Mountain Finch - Leucosticte nemoricola

10-05 c 15 Sela Pass.

11-05 c 25 west of Tawang.

12-05 c 5 Sela Pass.

314. Common Rosefinch - Carpodacus erythrinus roseatus

11-051 (heard-only) west of Tawang.12-051 (male seen) Mandala Ridge.

13-05 2 (pair) between Dirang and the border of Aranuchal and Assam.

315. Scarlet Finch - Carpodacus sipahi

09-05 4 very unsatisfactory views, at least 3 heard only and 1 scarlet-coloured bird

flying by in the Singchung Bugun Community Reserve, Lama Camp.

316. Himalayan Beautiful Rosefinch - Carpodacus pulcherrimus pulcherrimus

11-05 4 (two males, two females) west of Tawang.

317. Dark-rumped Rosefinch - Carpodacus edwardsii rubicundus

10-05 2 (single males) before Sela Pass.

318. Himalayan White-browed Rosefinch - Carpodacus thura thura

10-05 c 10 at both sides of the Sela Pass.
11-05 2 (females) west of Tawang.

12-05 2-3 Sela Pass.

319. Red-fronted Rosefinch - Carpodacus puniceus puniceus

10-05 4 (one male seen quite well) west of Sela Pass.

320. Crimson-browed Finch - Carpodacus subhimachalus

11-05 1 (female) west of Tawang.

321. Yellow-breasted Greenfinch - Chloris spinoides spinoides

11-05 2 at 3500 m west of Tawang.

322. Red Crossbill - Loxia curvirostra himalayensis

12-05 c 20 (in one flock) in the few pine trees left just below Mandala Camp.



Mammals

01. Assamese Macaque - Macaca assamensis

We noted about 5 Macaques close to Khellong. Apparently these are Assamese Macaques (See trip report by <u>Bundgaard & Sweinhart</u>).

02. Arunachal Macaque - Macaca munzala

A troop of about 30 along the road from Sela Pass to Tawang on 10 May 2024. According to Shashank Dalvi, these monkeys certainly are Arunachal Macaques because of their distribution.

03. Indian Elephant - Elephas maximus

A herd of 5 females and a baby on the road at Doimara on 4 May 2024 at the start of our trip was impressive.

04. Mainland Leopard Cat - Prionailurus bengalensis

One at 4 am on the first morning on 5 May 2024 along the roadside when we drove to Khellong.

05. Snow Leopard - Panthera uncia

Fresh huge footprints along the Shortwing trail at Sela Pass on 12 May 2024.

06. Northern Red Muntjac - Muntiacus vaginalis

Twice a roadside encounter close to Bompu camp on 5 May 2024.

07. Large-eared Pika - Ochotona macrotis

We noted Pika's at Tawang at 3500m in rocks between forest and at Sela Pass at 4200m on 10 May and 12 May 2024. The Pika's at Sela pass could represent a new species to science (See trip report Bundgaard & Sweinhart).

08. Himalayan Marmot - Marmota himalayana

One 11 May 2024 we saw 2, maybe 3 individuals along the road at 4200m west of Tawang.

09. Black Giant Squirrel - Ratufa bicolor

One near Sessni while waiting for Beautiful Nuthatch on 7 May 2024.

10. Orange-bellied Himalayan Squirrel - Dremomys lokriah

Noted around Bompu camp.

11. Himalayan Striped Squirrel - Tamiops macclellandi

One above Bompu camp and one photographed at the Bugun Liocichla reserve.





Left: Asian Elephant – *Elephas maximus* (the only elephants we encountered); 4 May 2024, Sessni Camp, Eaglenest WLS; right: Northern Red Muntjac - *Muntiacus vaginalis*; 5 May 2024, before Bompu Camp, Eaglenest WLS. © Jan van der Laan.



The endemic Arunachal Macaque - *Macaca munzala*; 10 May 2024, between Sela Pass and Tawang; © Jan van der Laan.



Left: Himalayan Marmot - *Marmota himalayana*; 11 May 2024, west of Tawang; right: Large-eared Pika – *Ochotona macrotis*; 12 May 2024, Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.

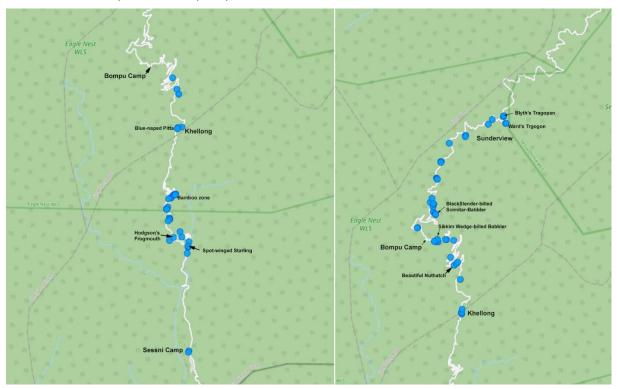


Tracks of Snow Leopard – Panthera uncia; 12 May 2024, Sela Pass; © Jan van der Laan.



Appendix: Maps of observations

For storing bird records I prefer to use the Dutch based site observation.org above Ebird. With the observation app you can enter observations directly in the field without needing an internet connection. A nice functionality is the creation of maps, like the maps depicted here.



Left: observations on 4 and 5 May 2024; right: observations on 6 and 7 May 2024. Click on the links for the originals with more details.



Left: observations on 8 and 9 May 2024, southern half; right: observations on 8 and 9 May 2024, northern half. Click on this link for the original observations with more details.

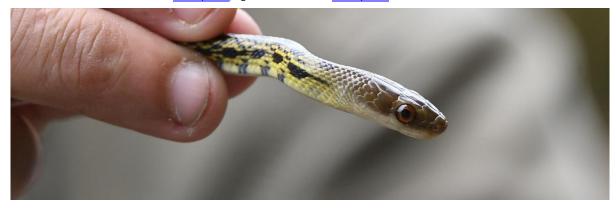




Left: observations on 10 May 2024; right: observations on 11 May 2024. Click on the links for more details.



Left: observations on 12 May 2024; right: observations on 13 May 2024. Click on the links for more details.



The non-poisonous Hodgson's Trinket Snake - *Elaphe hodgsoni*; 9 May 2024, Lama Camp; © Jan van der Laan.