# Report Of A Birding Trip To Ecuador

Yanacocha, Mindo, Antisani, Papallacta, San Isidro and La Selva Lodge

from February 5<sup>th</sup> till February 20<sup>th</sup> 2004

**Participants**: Cor Hopman Jan van der Laan



'San Isidro' Owl at San Isidro Lodge (© Cor Hopman)

# Introduction

Already in August 2003, Cor Hopman – my brother-in-law - and me decided to go to Ecuador. We opted for a tour with a guide, so we didn't have to drive ourselves or find our way in a country we did not know. We searched for a private guided tour on the internet. Two companies seems to be the best, Tropical Birding Tours <a href="http://www.tropicalbirding.com/">http://www.tropicalbirding.com/</a> (which is very European oriented) run by Anglo-Australians) and the American-Ecuadorian Mindo Bird Tours (<a href="http://www.mindobirds.com.ec/">http://www.tropicalbirding.com/</a> (which is very European oriented) run by Anglo-Australians) and the American customers. TBT had no guides for that period and were more expensive than Mindo Bird Tours. Moreover, MBT made a more friendly impression. However, both are highly recommendable. Also we had to make the choice between Sacha Lodge and La Selva Lodge. Jane Lyons, who runs MBT, said La Selva was better. Moreover, I consulted Paul Coopmans, a Belgian birding guide living in Ecuador and he recommended La Selva too. So that would be our trip: 5 days western Andean slope, 5 days eastern Andean slope and 5 days Amazonian rain forest.

# Itinerary

- 5-02: Early departure (5:30) from Alkmaar (Netherlands) to be sure to have a good seat. Emergency seats were available for both flights. Departure from Amsterdam 8:45 with Air Iberia (IB 3247), arrival in Madrid 11:10. Departure for Quito was at 12:30 (IB 6635). When boarding they changed our seats to business class, very much to our prevail. Good journey good food, 4 sorts of wine, some good movies etc. and arrival at 17:45 hours in Quito. Took a taxi to our hotel, Fuentes Piedra II in the very centre of Quito. After a beer we went to sleep. First and only birds were Eared Doves.
- 6-02: (day 1) At 6:00, Edison Buageño picked us up. A few days before departure we heard he would be our guide. We never heard of him, but I think a better guide is not possible. He is the kind of type who gives you a good feeling after five minutes. For the first ten days he was our guide, driver and a good companion. He makes sure you see the characteristics of the birds, was good in sounds and good in explaining were the bird is. I hope Cor and I will meet him again in the future. First we went to Yanacocha, a reserve just outside Quito at about 3500 meters at the slopes of the Pichincha volcano. For us it was quite uncomfortable at this height and we would have a headache for the next two days. Birds seen or heard were:

Variable Hawk, American Kestrel, Eared Dove, Shining Sunbeam, Mountain Velvetbreast, Great Sapphirewing, Collared Inca, Buff-winged Starfrontlet, Sword-billed Hummingbird, Gorgeted Sunangel, Sapphire-vented Puffleg, Golden-breasted Puffleg, Booted Racket-tail, Black-tailed Trainbearer, Green-tailed Trainbearer, Tyrian Metaltail, Rainbow-bearded Thornbill, Bar-bellied Woodpecker (h), Undulated Antpitta (h), Rufous Antpitta (h), Tawny Antpitta (h), Uncoloured Tapaculo (h), White-crested Elaenia, White-throated Tyrannulet, White-banded Tyrannulet, White-tailed Tyrannulet, Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant, Barred Fruiteater, Rufous Wren, Slate-throated Whitestart, Spectacled Whitestart, Cinerous Conebill, Blue-backed Conebill, Glossy Flowerpiercer, Black Flowerpiercer, Golden-crowned Tanager, Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager, Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager, Hooded Mountain-Tanager, Black-chested Mountain-Tanager, Grass-green Tanager, Superciliared Hemispingus, Plain-coloured Seedeater, Rufous-naped Brush-Finch, Rufous-collared Sparrow (common) and Hooded Siskin.

No sign of the rare Black-breasted Puffleg, but July is a better month than February. At noon we drove to Mindo taking the **old Nono – Mindo road**. We also passed **Tandayapa village and Tandayapa valley** before we reached in the evening the **Septimo Paraiso Lodge**, our place for four nights. On our way we observed:

Western Emerald, Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, Azara's Spinetail, Chestnut-crowned Antpitta (h), Spillman's Tapaculo (h), Tropical Kingbird, Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant (h), Golden-crowned Flycatcher, Turquoise Jay, Beautiful Jay (h), Brown-capped Vireo, Andean Solitaire (h), Great Thrush, Whitecapped Dipper, Brown-bellied Swallow, Blue-and-white Swallow, Smoke-coloured Pewee, Black Phoebe, House Wren, Grey-breasted Wood-Wren (h), Blackburnian Warbler, Black-crested Warbler (h), Southern Yellow-Grosbeak, Masked Flowerpiercer, Flame-faced Tanager and Rufous-chested Tanager.

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At the lodge we were welcomed by Pablo Léon and his wife and their enormous rottweiler Tony (a good, friendly dog). Also present was Jane Lyons, the owner of Mindo Bird Tours. After a very good meal, some beers and a lecture by Tony about the Linux operating system, we went to sleep.

7-02: (day 2) This day we birded the upper Tandayapa valley. At first we stopped at the famous spot for Tanager Finch, which showed itself very well. After seeing the Tanager Finches we had several stops along the road. We visited the feeders of the Bella Vista Lodge, the feeders in the garden of the America-German couple Tony Nunnery and Barbara Bolz, the trails behind the Bella Vista Lodge, some birding along the road and finally in the evening a rocky slope near Tandayapa for the Lyre-tailed Nightjar. Birds observed:

Sickle-winged Guan (1 in the treetops behind the BV Lodge), Band-tailed Pigeon, Plumbeous Pigeon, Red-billed Parrot, Squirrel Cuckoo, Lyre-tailed Nightjar (a couple seen very well in the evening behind Tandayapa), Tawny-bellied Hermit, Green Violetear, Sparkling Violetear, Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, Andean Emerald, Speckled Hummingbird, Purple-bibbed Whitetip, Empress Brilliant, Fawn-breasted Brilliant, White-tailed Hillstar, Brown Inca, Collared Inca, Buff-tailed Coronet, Gorgeted Sunangel, Booted Racket-tail, Violet-tailed Sylph, Wedge-billed Hummingbird, Purplethroated Woodstar, White-bellied Woodstar (nearly all hummers were seen at the feeders in the garden of Tony Nunnery and Barbara Bolz), Masked Trogon, Toucan Barbet (h), Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan (several heard and 1 beautifully seen), Powerful Woodpecker, Streaked Tuftedcheek, Pearled Treerunner, Spotted Barbtail, Rusty-winged Barbtail, Lineated Foliage-gleaner, Striped Treehunter, Wedge-billed Woodcreeper, Montane Woodcreeper, Chestnut-crowned Antpitta (h), Spillman's Tapaculo (h), Ocellated Tapaculo (finally one seen briefly behind the Bellavista Lodge and more heard), Sierran Elaenia, White-tailed Tyrannulet, Streak-necked Flycatcher, Olive-striped Flycatcher, Flavescent Flycatcher, Cinnamon Flycatcher, Smoke-coloured Pewee, Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant, Green-and-black Fruiteater (a trail before the Belle Vista Lodge), Turquoise Jay, Beautiful Jay (finally one seen very well), Brown-capped Vireo, Swainson's Thrush, Great Thrush, Blue-and-white Swallow, Sepia-brown Wren, Plain-tailed Wren (h), Grey-breasted Wood-Wren (finally seen), Blackburnian Warbler, Slate-throated Whitestart, Spectacled Whitestart, Black-crested Warbler, Three-striped Warbler, Russet-crowned Warbler, Capped Conebill, White-sided Flowerpiercer, Golden Tanager, Golden-naped Tanager, Beryl-spangled Tanager, Blue-and-black Tanager, Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager, Hooded Mountain-Tanager, Grass-green Tanager, Blue-capped Tanager, Dusky Bush-Tanager, Black-eared Hemispingus, Plushcap (three above Bellavista Lodge), Southern Yellow-Grosbeak, Yellow-bellied Seedeater, White-winged Brush-Finch, Tanager Finch (2 birds, excellent close views!) and Rufous-collared Sparrow.

After another good meal at the Septimo Paraiso Lodge we went to sleep at 22:00 hours.

8-02: (day 3) We rose early (5:00 hours) to at first light at Pedro Vicente Maldonado (PVM), an area west of Mindo were some lowland forest (450 m) remains. Upon arrival it started to rain and after an hour or so we decided to buy some umbrellas in nearby town. After this intermezzo we did some birding along the road until noon when it stopped raining. We drove along this road and made several birding-stops where there was good forest left. Birds seen at PVM:

Little Tinamou (h), Cattle Egret, Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Swallow-tailed Kite, Plumbeous Kite, Roadside Hawk, Bat Falcon (seen twice), Ruddy Pigeon, Pallid Dove (h), Maroon-tailed Parakeet (several groups), Pacific Parrotlet (one seen), Rose-faced Parrot (a group of six), Bronze-winged Parrot (several large groups), Little Cuckoo, Smooth-billed Ani, Striped Cuckoo, White-collared Swift, Grey-rumped Swift, White-necked Jacobin, Black-throated Mango, Green Thorntail, Green-crowned Woodnymph, Violet-bellied Hummingbird, Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, Green-crowned Brilliant, Western White-tailed Trogon, Green Kingfisher, Rufous Motmot, Pale-mandibled Araçari, Golden-olive Woodpecker, Black-cheeked Woodpecker (h), Yellow-vented Woodpecker (h), Slaty Spinetail, Rufous Spinetail, Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner, Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner, Plain-brown Woodcreeper, Black-striped Woodcreeper, Spotted Woodcreeper, Pacific Antwren, Dot-winged Antwren, Chestnutbacked Antbird, Stub-tailed Antbird (seen well), Scaled Antpitta (h), Golden-faced Tyrannulet, Yellow-bellied Elaenia, Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant, Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant, Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher, Common Tody-Flycatcher, Western Wood-Pewee, Masked Water-Tyrant, Duskycapped Flycatcher (h), Social Flycatcher, Rusty-margined Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, Whitebearded Manakin (good views of three birds), Lesser Greenlet, Great Thrush, Ecuadorian Thrush, White-thighed Swallow, Southern Rough-winged Swallow, Bay Wren (building a nest), House Wren, Tropical Gnatcatcher, Slate-throated Gnatcatcher (1 seen well), Tropical Parula, Blackburnian Warbler, Bananaquit, Yellow-tufted Dacnis, Thick-billed Euphonia, Rufous-winged Tanager (which we identified later when seeing the photographs), Blue-gray Tanager, Palm Tanager, Lemon-rumped Tanager, Blue-necked Tanager, Summer Tanager, Dusky-faced Tanager, White-shouldered Tanager,

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In the afternoon we went to the **Los Bancos road**, where Moss-backed Tanager and Ochre-breasted tanager were quickly found. Other birds found were:

Collared Forest-Falcon (h), Bronze-winged Parrot, Chocó Toucan (one displaying), Toucan Barbet (h), Cinnamon Becard, One-coloured Becard, Wedge-billed Woodcreeper, Ornate Flycatcher, Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush (h), Tropical Parula, Blackburnian Warbler, Purple Honeycreeper, Guira Tanager, Fawn-breasted Tanager, Orange-bellied Euphonia, Orange-crowned Euphonia, Golden Tanager, Silver-throated Tanager, Flame-faced Tanager, Golden-hooded Tanager, Moss-backed Tanager (one seen very well), Lemon-rumped Tanager, Ochre-breasted Tanager and Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager.

After dinner we did some owling around **Mindo**. With a total of 111 species, this was the best day so far. After owling – which produced: Rufescent Screech-Owl (h) and Black-and-white Owl (good sights of two!) - we went to sleep very tired, but content.

**9-02**: (day 4) Early morning birding at the private reserve near **Mindo** called **Reserva las Gralarias**, owned by Jane Lyons. This is a small but very nice cloud-forest reserve. We birded the whole morning. Birds observed were:

Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Roadside Hawk, White-throated Quail-Dove (flushed twice), Maroontailed Parakeet, Squirrel Cuckoo, Common Potoo (heard only by Edison), Velvet-purple Coronet, Golden-headed Quetzal (h), Masked Trogon, Rufous Motmot, Crimson-rumped Toucanet, Smokybrown Woodpecker, Powerful Woodpecker, Red-faced Spinetail, Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner, Streakcapped Treehunter, Wedge-billed Woodcreeper, Rufous-breasted Antthrush (h), Giant Antpitta (seen after a lot of patience; one of the star birds of the holiday!), Moustached Antpitta (heard at the entrance, too far away to approach), Nariño Tapaculo (too elusive), Rufous-winged Tyrannulet, Ornate Flycatcher, Smoke-coloured Pewee, Golden-crowned Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, Green-andblack Fruiteater, Orange-breasted Fruiteater (one of the highlights, a pair seen very well!), Scaled Fruiteater (also seen very well!), Black-billed Peppershrike (one at the entrance), Brown-capped Vireo, Great Thrush, Ecuadorian Thrush, Blue-and-white Swallow, Southern Rough-winged Swallow, House Wren, Tropical Parula, Slate-throated Whitestart, Three-striped Warbler, Russet-crowned Warbler, Bananaquit, Masked Flowerpiercer, White-sided Flowerpiercer, Orange-bellied Euphonia, Golden Tanager, Flame-faced Tanager, Metallic-green Tanager, Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager (one at the entrance), Blue-gray Tanager, Palm Tanager, Dusky Bush-Tanager, Rufous-collared Sparrow and Strong-billed Woodcreeper (heard only by Edison when in the Jacuzzi!).

Also three armadillos were seen. After lunch I stayed in the lodge, because my fever was too high and I felt too ill. Cor and Edison did some birding around **Mindo** and saw:

Rock Pigeon (a great miss!) Red-billed Parrot, Little Cuckoo, Smooth-billed Ani, White-whiskered Hermit, Green-crowned Woodnymph, White-necked Jacobin, Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, Andean Emerald, Green-crowned Brilliant, Fawn-breasted Brilliant, Purple-throated Woodstar, Black Phoebe, Golden-naped Tanager, Beryl-spangled Tanager, Black-capped Tanager, Lemon-rumped Tanager, White-lined Tanager, Black-winged Saltator, Variable Seedeater, Yellow-bellied Seedeater, Shiny Cowbird and Scrub Blackbird (the only species I had not seen after the holiday).

I slept most of the afternoon, and lunch and dinner were kindly served in the room Meanwhile Cor, Pablo and Edison were testing the local beers and saw a small tarantula in the dining room.

10-02: (day 5) We rose very early (again Edison heard the Common Potoo at the lodge) to be in time what would be the climax of the holiday for one the most charismatic of South American birds, Andean Cock-of-the-rock in the private Reserva Las Tangaras near Mindo. On our way to the leck we heard a Mottled Owl calling. We were in time at the leck and about 13 males were displaying at close range. We watched the males for about half-an-hour, a great sight! Other birds observed at the leck and surrounding trails were:

Maroon-tailed Parakeet, Broad-billed Motmot, Crimson-rumped Toucanet, White-whiskered Hermit, Esmereldas Antbird (h), Andean Cock-of-the-rock, Tropical Kingbird, Golden-crowned Flycatcher (h), Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo (h), Brown-capped Vireo and Gray-breasted Wood-Wren.

Next on the program was a visit to the **Rio Nambillo**, where we searched in particular for Sunbittern, but failed to find one. But we managed to find:

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Snowy Egret, Band-tailed Pigeon, Ruddy Pigeon, Plumbeous Pigeon, Rock Pigeon, Torrent Tyrannulet, Southern Rough-winged Swallow, Blue-and-white Swallow, White-capped Dipper (nesting) and Lemon-rumped Tanager.

Later in the morning we visited the trails behind the **Septimo Paraiso Lodge**. Birding was quite good with the following birds:

Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Roadside Hawk, Squirrel Cuckoo, Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, Andean Emerald, Brown Inca (one on the trails checking us), Wedge-billed Hummingbird, Red-headed Barbet, Toucan Barbet (finally a pair seen!), Golden-olive Woodpecker, Smoky-brown Woodpecker, Powerful Woodpecker, Slaty Spinetail, Red-faced Spinetail, Spotted Barbtail, Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner, Montane Woodcreeper, Long-tailed Antbird (h), Rufous-breasted Antthrush (h), Scaled Antpitta (one seen close!), Ochre-breasted Antpitta (one seen very well!), Nariño Tapaculo (h), Golden-faced Tyrannulet, White-tailed Tyrannulet, Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant, Ornate Flycatcher, Smoke-coloured Pewee, Tropical Kingbird, Swainson's Thrush, Great Thrush, Ecuadorian Thrush, Bay Wren, House Wren, Tropical Parula, Blackburnian Warbler, Slate-throated Whitestart, Three-striped Warbler, Bananaquit, White-sided Flowerpiercer, Golden-rumped Euphonia, Orange-bellied Euphonia, Golden Tanager, Flame-faced Tanager, Metallic-green Tanager, Beryl-spangled Tanager, Black-capped Tanager, Black-winged Saltator, Variable Seedeater, Yellow-bellied Seedeater, Tricoloured Brush-Tanager, Black-winged Brush-Finch, Rufous-collared Sparrow, Sooty-headed Tyrannulet (Edison only) and Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher (Edison only).

After lunch at 14:00 hours, we left at 15:00 hours and drove back to Quito. Close to Quito we visited the dry interandean valleys near **Calacalí**, the best place in the world for the rare White-tailed Shrike Tyrant. After half-an-hour searching we found one on the hilltops, giving good scope views. Other birds seen: Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Plain-breasted Hawk, American Kestrel, Eared Dove, Sparkling Violetear, Black-tailed Trainbearer, White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant and Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant. Later Edison dropped us at the **Hotel Fuente de Piedra II** for one night. In Quito we bought some beers and breakfast for the next day and went to sleep early. At night somebody with wooden shoes tried all stairs and corridors!

**11-02**: (day 6) At 6:00 hours Edison arrived at the hotel and we continued our holiday to **Antisani**, a high mountain range east of Quito. Birding at the Paramo was fantastic. We made it till 4000 meters, but we did not experienced headaches anymore like in the first two days. We made several stops and finally birded at the altiplano. Highlights were:

Andean Teal, Yellow-billed Pintail, Black-faced Ibis (about 10-20 birds), Andean Condor (two resting on a slope, one of the highlights of the holiday!), Variable (Puna) Hawk, Carunculated Caracara (perhaps more than hundred!), Andean Coot, Andean Gull (c 50, close views), Rock Pigeon, Eared Dove, Black-winged Ground-Dove, Ecuadorian Hillstar (a pair, male quite elusive, the female seen very well from a bridge aside a stream), Bar-winged Cinclodes, Stout-billed Cinclodes, Tufted Tit-Tyrant, Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant, Parma Ground-Tyrant, Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant, Tropical Kingbird, Great Thrush, Blue-and-white Swallow, Parma Pipit, Grass Wren, Cinerous Conebill, Bandtailed Seedeater, Plumbeous Sierra-Finch, Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch, Rufous-naped Brush-Finch and Rufous-collared Sparrow.

After Antisani we continued east with a lunch-stop just before the famous Papallacta pass:

Andean Condor (at least two, perhaps three), Giant Hummingbird (one very short), Black-tailed Trainbearer, White-capped Dipper, White-crested Elaenia, Red-crested Cotinga (2) and Plain-coloured Seedeater.

At the pass the weather was good and clear, but when meeting Robert Jonsson again, he told us he had not seen the Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe for quite a while. However we found:

Aplomado Falcon (1 beautifully perched), White-chinned Thistletail, Tawny Antpitta (h), Brownbacked Chat-Tyrant and Grass Wren (h).

We continued searching for an hour or so at 4300 meters, but finally we gave up and went to **Guango lodge**. This is a nice eco-lodge east of the pass with hummingbird feeders, which attract a lot of different hummingbirds. Birds we saw there were:

Sparkling Violetear, Shining Sunbeam, Mountain Velvetbreast, Collared Inca, Buff-winged Starfrontlet, Sword-billed Hummingbird, Tourmaline Sunangel, Glowing Puffleg, Tyrian Metaltail, Mountain Avocetbill (one bird for a short while), Long-tailed Sylph, Masked Flowerpiercer and Black Flowerpiercer.

After a good dinner we went to sleep and felt asleep quickly, because being at these heights, you will be very exhausted!



12-02: (day 7) In the morning we visited the Papallacta Pass again, but this morning it was shrouded in thin fog and the wind was blowing. First we started in the patch of Polylepis, just east of the pass. After half an hour or so, we managed to find a feeding flock with good birds such as: Giant Conebill, Rufous Antpitta, Bar-winged Cinclodes, Stout-billed Cinclodes, Black-backed Bush-Tanager and Plumbeous Sierra-Finch. Next we went to the pass and the antennas again, but no Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe. Just below the antennas we found: Bar-winged Cinclodes, Stout-billed Cinclodes, Paramo Ground-Tyrant, Andean Tit-Spinetail, Many-striped Canastero (h) and Grass Wren (h). Next we went back to Guango lodge, looking for Black-billed Mountain Toucan, seen by Robert Jonsson the day before. We managed to find: Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle (immature), Purple-backed Thornbill (a pair), Blue-mantled Thornbill (one male quickly), Black Phoebe, Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant, Rufousbreasted Chat-Tyrant, Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant (finally seen!), Turquoise Jay, Great Thrush, Whitecapped Dipper, Mountain Wren, Tropical Parula, Blackburnian Warbler, Canada Warbler, Spectacled Whitestart, Citrine Warbler, Black-crested Warbler, Russet-crowned Warbler, Blue-backed Conebill, Masked Flowerpiercer, Black Flowerpiercer, Hooded Mountain-Tanager, Pale-naped Brush-Finch and Rufous-collared Sparrow.

Just before lunch we watched the feeders again and saw:

Speckled Hummingbird, Mountain Velvetbreast, Great Sapphirewing (rare on the east slope), Collared Inca, Buff-winged Starfrontlet, Sword-billed Hummingbird, Buff-tailed Coronet, Tourmaline Sunangel, Tyrian Metaltail, Mountain Avocetbill (again elusive and during the whole holiday I thought I had missed it as I expected to see a hummingbird with a bill like our avocet, but in real the bill is more straight) and Long-tailed Sylph.

After lunch we drove to **San Isidro Lodge**, located on the eastern slope near **Cosanga** with some birding along the road:

Broad-winged Hawk, Band-tailed Pigeon, Red-billed Parrot, White-capped Parrot, Smooth-billed Ani, White-collared Swift, Chestnut-collared Swift, Gray-rumped Swift, Crested Quetzal (h), Goldenheaded Quetzal (seen!), Azara's Spinetail (h), Ash-browed Spinetail, Pearled Treerunner, Montane Woodcreeper, Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet, Golden-faced Tyrannulet, White-banded Tyrannulet, Eastern Wood-Pewee, Smoke-coloured Pewee, Golden-crowned Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, Barred Becard, Inca Jay, Brown-capped Vireo, Andean Solitaire, Glossy-black Thrush, Brown-bellied Swallow, Blue-and-white Swallow, Saffron-crowned Tanager, Golden-naped Tanager, Blue-and-black Tanager, Summer Tanager, Plain-coloured Seedeater, Subtropical Cacique and Russet-backed Oropendola.

In the evening we were welcomed at **San Isidro lodge** by Rudy Gelis and his girlfriend. The owner Mitch Lysinger and Carmen Bustamante were not in. Rudy and his girlfriend are working at the Yanayacu Biological Station run by Harold Greeney (<u>http://www.yanayacu.org/</u>). Also there was Robert Jonsson with his customers. The San Isidro Owl was quickly found, perched in the large palm tree at the small parking lot. We observed the following birds: San Isidro Owl, Rufous-banded Owl (h) and Rufous-bellied Nighthawk (several). After a good dinner we went to sleep at around 22:00 hours. The San Isidro Owl was calling all night

(To have a good impression what this owl looks like, see the good pictures at the following site: <a href="http://www.amazilia.net/images/Birds/Owls/Strix">http://www.amazilia.net/images/Birds/Owls/Strix</a> sp Ecuador.htm)

**13-02**: (day 8) After daily morning routine – wake up early, dressing, cleaning, early breakfast, – we went around the trails of the **Hacienda San Isidro** (basically the entrance road to the lodge). Just before dawn we already encountered the following species:

Wattled Guan (heard only by Edison), San Isidro Owl, Rufous-banded Owl (h) and Rufous-bellied Nighthawk (about 4).

Birding was very good and we encountered several feeding flocks. We did spent some effort to find the Bicoloured Antvireo, but that proved to be too elusive. However we found:

Band-tailed Pigeon, White-throated Quail-Dove, Red-billed Parrot, White-capped Parrot, Crested Quetzal (h), Golden-headed Quetzal (seen!), Yellow-vented Woodpecker, Azara's Spinetail (h), Streaked Tuftedcheek, Pearled Treerunner, Tyrannine Woodcreeper, Olive-backed Woodcreeper, Montane Woodcreeper, Long-tailed Antbird, Chestnut-crowned Antpitta (h), White-bellied Antpitta (h), Uncoloured Tapaculo, (h) Black-capped Tyrannulet, Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet, White-crested Elaenia, White-tailed Tyrannulet, Torrent Tyrannulet, Streak-necked Flycatcher, Rufous-breasted Flycatcher, Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant, Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher, Cinnamon Flycatcher, Eastern Wood-Pewee, Smoke-coloured Pewee, Black Phoebe, Pale-edged Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, Barred Becard, Inca Jay, Black-billed Peppershrike, Brown-capped Vireo, Andean Solitaire (seen!), Glossy-black Thrush, Blue-and-white Swallow, Plain-tailed Wren (h), Mountain Wren, Gray-breasted Wood-Wren (h), Blackburnian Warbler, Canada Warbler, Slate-throated Whitestart, Russet-

crowned Warbler (h), Capped Conebill, Bluish Flowerpiercer, Masked Flowerpiercer, Fawn-breasted Tanager, Golden Tanager, Saffron-crowned Tanager, Golden-naped Tanager, Beryl-spangled Tanager, Blue-and-black Tanager, Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager, Summer Tanager, Scarlet Tanager, Common Bush-Tanager, Black-eared Hemispingus, Chestnut-bellied Seedeater, Rufouscollared Sparrow, Northern Mountain-Cacique, Subtropical Cacique and Russet-backed Oropendola.

At lunch we visited the feeders for a short while at the lodge, which produced:

Sparkling Violetear, Speckled Hummingbird, Fawn-breasted Brilliant, Bronzy Inca, Collared Inca, Chestnut-breasted Coronet and Long-tailed Sylph.

After lunch we spent some time looking for Torrent duck and waited in vain for Black-billed Mountain Toucan at the **Yanayacu Biological Station** (where we met Rudy and his girlfriend again. They had found the first ever nest of a Barred Hawk opposite the valley!). During our search we saw amongst others:

Torrent Duck (finally one female), Roadside Hawk, Broad-winged Hawk, Chestnut-bellied Thrush, White-capped Dipper, Spotted Sandpiper and Sickle-winged Guan.

The Black-billed Mountain Toucan didn't show up. After a good dinner we had an early sleep. At first we would do some owling, but the Edison's spotlight refused any service.

14-02: (day 9) Again an early rise. Just before and after breakfast we heard and saw: Wattled Guan (heard), San Isidro Owl (h), Rufous-banded Owl (h), Rufous-bellied Nighthawk (several seen). Next we went to the Guacamayo Ridge Trail, just a half-hour drive from the San Isidro Lodge. This is a very beautiful trail with several East Slope specialities. At the start it was raining, but this did not prevent a very good morning. Absolute highlight was the Greater Scythebill along the trail, a woodcreeper rarely encountered. We had close view of seeing the whitish almost translucent ibis-like bill. This is a species even John Hornbuckle as not seen yet! Other birds we saw (or heard):

Andean Guan (only seen by Edison, who walked in front at that moment), Barred Parakeet (heard only, to high to get into view), Gray-rumped Swift, Tawny-bellied Hermit (h), Streaked Tuftedcheek, Pearled Treerunner, Flammulated Treehunter, Olive-backed Woodcreeper, Montane Woodcreeper, Greater Scythebill, Moustached Antpitta (h), Chestnut-crowned Antpitta (h), Slate-crowned Antpitta, Uncoloured Tapaculo (h), Equatorial Rufous-vented Tapaculo (h), Ocellated Tapaculo (heard by Edison only), Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet, White-tailed Tyrannulet, Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet, Streak-necked Flycatcher, Rufous-breasted Flycatcher, Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant, Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant, Handsome Flycatcher, Cinnamon Flycatcher, Smoke-coloured Pewee, Crowned Chat-Tyrant, Pale-edged Flycatcher, Green-and-black Fruiteater, Plain-tailed Wren (h), Gray-breasted Wood-Wren, Tropical Parula, Blackburnian Warbler, Canada Warbler, Slate-throated Whitestart, Russet-crowned Warbler (h), Capped Conebill, Bluish Flowerpiercer, Saffron-crowned Tanager, Flame-faced Tanager, Golden-naped Tanager, Beryl-spangled Tanager, Blue-and-black Tanager, Blue-necked Tanager, Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager, Yellow-billed Cacique (Edison only) and Northern Mountain-Cacique (h).

In the afternoon we went to the river in **Cosanga**. Birds we had there were:

Torrent Duck (a family with two juveniles in the river), Spotted Sandpiper (several), Band-tailed Pigeon, Tropical Kingbird, Tropical Parula, and Blackburnian Warbler.

After lunch we watched the feeders and walked the trails behind the **San Isidro Lodge** for a while which produced: Crested Quetzal, Golden-headed Quetzal, Sparkling Violetear, Speckled Hummingbird, Fawn-breasted Brilliant, White-tailed Hillstar, Bronzy Inca, Collared Inca, Chestnut-breasted Coronet, Tyrian Metaltail, and Blue-and-white Swallow Chestnut-bellied Thrush, Summer Tanager, Fawn-breasted Tanager, Common Bush-Tanager and Orange-bellied Euphonia.

Next we tried again for the Bleak-breasted Mountain Toucan at the **Yanayacu Biological Station**, but again without luck, although we had several good birds there:

Plain-breasted Hawk (dark phase perched), Red-billed Parrot, White-capped Parrot, Scaly-naped Amazon, Inca Jay, Brown-capped Vireo, Glossy-black Thrush, Masked Flowerpiercer, Golden-rumped Euphonia, Chestnut-bellied Seedeater, Russet-backed Oropendola, Subtropical Cacique, Yellow-billed Cacique and Rufous-collared Sparrow.

At night the Rufous-banded Owl and the San Isidro Owl were calling and I took some recordings of the latter.

15-02: (day 10) After breakfast we had a long day ahead, travelling from San Isidro to Cocá. We spent all day birding along the road, known as the Loreto Road. Birding was fantastic and the diversity was enormous. At the first site where we stopped, we saw about 25 new species in less than an hour. At

noon we had lunch at the site of the Orange-breasted Falcon, but that did not show up. There we met Robert Anderson again, who almost choked after hearing we had seen the Greater Scythebill the day before! When approaching Cocá, it became moist and warm. Finally we checked in at the **Mission Hotel at Cocá** where we had our final dinner with Edison. Edison would leave early morning next day and we very sad we had to separate. We drank a few beers together before we went to sleep. Birds seen or heard this day:

Little Tinamou (h), Striated Heron, Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Swallow-tailed Kite, Roadside Hawk, Short-tailed Hawk, Black Caracara, Rock Pigeon, Band-tailed Pigeon, Ruddy Pigeon, Plumbeous Pigeon, Dusky-billed Parrotlet, Cobalt-winged Parakeet, Scaly-naped Amazon, Smoothbilled Ani, Rufous-banded Owl (heard before breakfast), Rufous-bellied Nighthawk (seen before breakfast), White-collared Swift, Short-tailed Swift, Blue-fronted Lancebill (one), Napo Sabrewing (one), Wire-crested Thorntail (2-3, 1 male halfway the Loreto road), Golden-tailed Sapphire, Rufousvented Whitetip, Long-billed Starthroat, Rufous Motmot, Scarlet-crowned Barbet, Gilded Barbet, Redheaded Barbet, Chestnut-tipped Toucanet, Golden-collared Toucanet, Chestnut-eared Araçari, Lettered Araçari, Yellow-tufted Woodpecker, Little Woodpecker, Dark-breasted Spinetail, Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner, Barred Antshrike (h), White-fronted Tyrannulet, Torrent Tyrannulet, Variegated Bristle-Tyrant, Spectacled Bristle-Tyrant, Eastern Wood-Pewee, Cliff Flycatcher (OB Falcon-site), Long-tailed Tyrant, Dusky-capped Flycatcher, Lesser Kiskadee, Boat-billed Flycatcher, Social Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, White-throated Kingbird, Yellow-cheeked Becard (1 at the lower part), Masked Tityra, Black-crowned Tityra, Violaceous Jay, Red-eyed Vireo, Swainson's Thrush, Black-billed Thrush, Blue-and-white Swallow, Southern Rough-winged Swallow, Thrush-like Wren, Tropical Parula, Cerulean Warbler (several at the lower part), Blackburnian Warbler, Bananaquit, White-vented Euphonia, Bronze-green Euphonia, Blue-necked Tanager, Turguoise Tanager, Paradise Tanager, Spotted Tanager, Bay-headed Tanager, Swallow Tanager, Blue-gray Tanager, Palm Tanager, Silverbeaked Tanager, Summer Tanager, White-shouldered Tanager, Magpie Tanager, Variable Seedeater, Black-and-white Seedeater (seen only by Cor), Chestnut-bellied Seedeater, Yellow-browed Sparrow, Rufous-collared Sparrow, Yellow-rumped Cacique, Russet-backed Oropendola, Green Oropendola and Olivaceous Siskin.

16-02: (day 11) It was the first morning we didn't have to wake up at 5:00 hours, but 9:00! After breakfast we phoned home, walked around in the town of **Cocá**, trying to get some dollars or change euros. This was very difficult and we ended in an Internet café instead. At the hotel we were told to wait for the touring company to pick us up. Finally at 12:00 they came to collect us. The Rio Napo was very low this year and the monsoon rains had not started yet. There were two boats to La Selva, because an American high school class was going there too. One of their guides was Pablo, whom we had met at Septimo Paraiso Lodge. It took about 4 hours to reach the Lodge, zigzagging on the river. When we reach the quay of La Selva Lodge, we had to walk another 15 minutes on the boardwalk to another lake (Lake Garzacocha) and then in another canoe which brought us to La Selva Lodge. Seth Altshuler, who had played at FC Haarlem, a first division football team near our town Alkmaar, welcomed us. Seth explained us how things were working at La Selva Lodge and introduced us to Rodrigo Jipa, who would be our quide for the next 5 days. Rodrigo spoke a few English words, but he knew all the English names of the birds and much better, he recognised all the birds by sound! Also, he was extremely sharp in finding moving and non-moving birds alike. Moreover he was extremely patient, always willing to explain the whereabouts of a particular bird and he did that always with a smile. Note that Cor and I were already very tired after 10 days of birding! When he asked when we want to go birding we said immediately. He suggested to bird along lake and in the creek to the boardwalk. Birds we saw there (and some at Cocá and the journey to La Selva) were:

Zigzag Heron (1 in the creek between the boardwalk and the lake; closely observed, one of the best birds of the holiday!), Cocoi Heron, Great Egret (only seen at Cocá), Snowy Egret, Striated Heron, Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Osprey, Swallow-tailed Kite, Rock Pigeon (in Cocá), Mealy Amazon (h), Greater Ani, Hoatzin (groups at the lake), Long-tailed Potoo (1 along the walking board spotted by Rodrigo), Sand-coloured Nighthawk (lots above the lake), Blue-tailed Emerald, Amazonian Whitetailed Trogon, Ringed Kingfisher (1 at the lake), Green-and-rufous Kingfisher (1 in the creek above the boat), American Pygmy Kingfisher (1 seen close at the lake), Blue-crowned Motmot (h), Brown Jacamar, Gilded Barbet, Crimson-crested Woodpecker, Point-tailed Palmcreeper (1 where the creek comes into the lake), Plain-brown Woodcreeper, Straight-billed Woodcreeper (h), Buff-throated Woodcreeper, Dot-backed Antbird, Silvered Antbird (several seen along the creek), Plumbeous Antbird, Great Kiskadee, Boat-billed Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, Screaming Piha (h), Violaceous Jay, White-winged Swallow, White-banded Swallow (on the Rio Napo), White-lored Euphonia, Grayheaded Tanager, Red-capped Cardinal, Yellow-rumped Cacique, Crested Oropendola, Russet-backed Oropendola and Giant Cowbird. In the evening we had an excellent dinner and we were absorbed by Auburn Middle School from Massachusetts led by Mark Blazis. Every evening we had to tell what we did that day, which proved to be big fun every now and then. After some beers we had to go to bed at 22:00 hours, because then the lights went out.

17-02: (day 12) We woke up just before dawn. After breakfast we crossed the Napo River to go the first Parrot Lick, an amazing site with hundreds of parrots, mainly Mealy Amazons and Dusky-headed Parakeets. After an hour or so we went to a more interior parrot lick (where we had our lunch) and walked the Salado Trail until the afternoon. Birds seen or heard today:

Rufescent Tiger-Heron, Cocoi Heron, Snowy Egret, Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Osprey, Black Caracara, Speckled Chachalaca, Sunbittern (1 seen at Lake Garzacocha), Spotted Sandpiper, Ruddy Pigeon (h), Plumbeous Pigeon (h), Scarlet Macaw (2 at the interior parrot lick), Chestnut-fronted Macaw, Red-bellied Macaw, Dusky-headed Parakeet, Cobalt-winged Parakeet, Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlet, Black-headed Parrot, Orange-cheeked Parrot (some at the interior parrot lick), Blue-headed Parrot, Yellow-crowned Amazon, Mealy Amazon (common at the first Parrot Lick), Greater Ani, Hoatzin, Lesser Nighthawk (roosting in front of the veranda), Sand-coloured Nighthawk (at sunset a large flock emerges), Short-tailed Swift, Gray-rumped Swift, Neotropical Palm-Swift, White-bearded Hermit, Glittering-throated Emerald, Amazonian White-tailed Trogon, Ringed Kingfisher, Green-andrufous Kingfisher, Rufous Motmot, White-fronted Nunbird, Swallow-winged Puffbird, Scarlet-crowned Barbet, Gilded Barbet, Channel-billed Toucan, White-throated Toucan (h), Chestnut Woodpecker, Cream-coloured Woodpecker, Lineated Woodpecker, Yellow-tufted Woodpecker (a family nesting above the lodge), Little Woodpecker (h), Crimson-crested Woodpecker, Wedge-billed Woodcreeper, Striped Woodcreeper (heard at the boardwalk), Pygmy Antwren (h), Ornate Antwren, Rufous-tailed Antwren (h), Gray Antwren, Blackish Antbird, Black-faced Antbird, Warbling Antbird, Silvered Antbird, Plumbeous Antbird, White-shouldered Antbird, Black-spotted Bare-eye, Ochre-striped Antpitta (h), Thrush-like Antpitta (h), Rusty-belted Tapaculo (h), Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher, Olive-faced Flatbill (h), Drab Water-Tyrant, Great Kiskadee, Lesser Kiskadee, Boat-billed Flycatcher, Social Flycatcher, Gray-capped Flycatcher, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher, Piratic Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, Black-tailed Tityra, Screaming Piha (h), Purple-throated Fruitcrow (2 at the quay of the first parrot lick), Golden-headed Manakin (2 males, 1 juvenile male seen at the leck), Blue-crowned Manakin (juvenile male), Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin (h), Violaceous Jay, Yellow-green Vireo, Black-billed Thrush, White-necked Thrush, White-winged Swallow, White-banded Swallow, Thrush-like Wren (nesting in the gardens of the lodge), Silver-beaked Tanager, Red-capped Cardinal, Yellow-rumped Cacique, Solitary Cacique, Crested Oropendola, Russet-backed Oropendola, Olive Oropendola, Giant Cowbird and Moriche Oriole (1 where the creek towards the boardwalk starts).

After dinner we did some owling from the canoe at the borders of **Lake Garzacocha**: Variegated Tinamou (heard during the owling trip), Gray-necked Wood-Rail, Tropical Screech-Owl (heard at the lodge), Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl (heard during owling), Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl (heard at the lodge), Crested Owl (heard during owling) and Long-tailed Potoo (heard near the lodge).

And at the usual 22:00 hour's last call, we went to sleep.

18-02: (day 13) After an early breakfast we went to the canopy tower. I conquered my acrophobia and from the platform we had a beautiful sight over the canopy. However, after a short while a very small species of insect noticed us too and they tried to creep into our noses, ears and eyes. Birds seen observed there:

Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Double-toothed Kite, Plumbeous Kite, Roadside Hawk, Black Caracara, Red-throated Caracara (h), Plumbeous Pigeon, Scarlet Macaw, Chestnut-fronted Macaw, Dusky-headed Parakeet, Cobalt-winged Parakeet, Black-headed Parrot, Orange-winged Amazon, Mealy Amazon, Neotropical Palm-Swift, Fork-tailed Woodnymph, Amazonian Violaceous Trogon, White-necked Puffbird, Gilded Barbet, Lemon-throated Barbet, Many-banded Araçari, Ivory-billed Araçari, Channel-billed Toucan, White-throated Toucan, Dusky-throated Antshrike (heard between the Lodge and the tower), Plain-winged Antshrike (h), Black-faced Antthrush (heard between the Lodge and the tower), Slender-footed Tyrannulet (heard close-by) Eastern Wood-Pewee, Dusky-chested Flycatcher, Piratic Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, Black-capped Becard, Black-tailed Tityra, Spangled Cotinga (male), Bare-necked Fruitcrow (with nesting material on the canopy tower), Violaceous Jay, Tropical Parula, Blackpoll Warbler, Bananaquit, Purple Honeycreeper, Green Honeycreeper, Black-faced Dacnis, Orange-bellied Euphonia, Rufous-bellied Euphonia, White-lored Euphonia, Opal-rumped Tanager, Opal-crowned Tanager, Green-and-gold Tanager, Bay-headed Tanager, Blue-gray Tanager, White-shouldered Tanager, Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak, Yellow-rumped Cacique, Solitary Cacique, Crested Oropendola, Russet-backed Oropendola, Olive Oropendola and Oriole Blackbird.

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After two hours or so we left and went walking the trail between the tower and the small lake called **Mandiyacu Lake.** This trail was full of birds. Moreover, we observed some enormous ants! Birds seen or heard: Straight-billed Hermit, Scale-breasted Woodpecker, Scale-backed Antbird, Wire-tailed Manakin (3-4), Striated Antthrush (1 stunning bird!), Violaceous Jay, and more Tropical Parulas.

Next we were crossing the lake, we tried to walk in the *Varzea* forest (flooded forest) to search for the enigmatic Cocha Antshrike, a speciality for La Selva. We immediately heard a male singing, but it took us some while to find a way to approach the bird (the forest is a little flooded there). Finally we had full views of a male, one of the highlights of the holiday. Then it was time for lunch. When crossing the lake again, Cor and Rodrigo saw an Azure Gallinule.

Other birds there: Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Greater Yellow-headed Vulture, Azure Gallinule, Wattled Jaçana, Maroon-tailed Parakeet, Great-billed Hermit, Black-throated Hermit, Yellow-billed Nunbird, Cinnamon Attila (h), Cocha Antshrike (1 male well seen), Plain-winged Antshrike (h), Plain-throated Antwren, Long-billed Woodcreeper (h), Eastern Wood-Pewee, Great Kiskadee and Russet-backed Oropendola.

After lunch we decide to go one of the larger islands in the Rio Napo, an island where Amazonian Umbrellabirds come to roost. Just when one bird start calling there, a Black Hawk-Eagle flew through the forest, disturbing everything! Birds heard or seen on the Rio Napo, the islands and around the Lodge before dinner were: Zigzag Heron (at the same location as two days before), Rufescent Tiger-Heron, Cocoi Heron, Snowy Egret, Cattle Egret, Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Greater Yellow-headed Vulture, Osprey, Black Hawk-Eagle, Black Caracara, Greater Yellowlegs (Rio Napo), Spotted Sandpiper (Rio Napo), Pied Plover (Rio Napo), Collared Plover (Rio Napo), Yellow-billed Tern (Rio Napo), Blue-and-yellow Macaw (2 Rio Napo), Blue-winged Parrotlet, Orange-winged Amazon, Mealy Amazon, Greater Ani, Smooth-billed Ani, Hoatzin, Lesser Nighthawk (1 seen from the veranda of the Lodge), Sand-coloured Nighthawk (again a large flock just before sunset), Pauraque (one on the trail between the river and the boardwalk), Neotropical Palm-Swift, Fork-tailed Woodnymph, Amazon Kingfisher (Rio Napo), Black-fronted Nunbird, Yellow-tufted Woodpecker, Lesser Hornero (1 on the small island just before the quay), Castelnau's Antshrike (h), Mottle-backed Elaenia (2-3 on the small island just before the quay), Lesser Kiskadee, Boat-billed Flycatcher, Social Flycatcher, Duskychested Flycatcher, Piratic Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, Amazonian Umbrellabird (h), Yellow-green Vireo, White-winged Swallow, White-banded Swallow, Sand Martin, House Wren, Tropical Parula, Bananaquit, Blue-gray Tanager, Silver-beaked Tanager, Magpie Tanager (seen by Rodrigo only), Yellow-browed Sparrow, Yellow-rumped Cacique, Solitary Cacique, Crested Oropendola, Russetbacked Oropendola, Olive Oropendola and Oriole Blackbird.

After dinner we did some owling again on the **Lake Garzacocha**, which produced some good birds: Great Tinamou (h), Undulated Tinamou (h), Variegated Tinamou (h), Boat-billed Heron (one during owling), Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl (h), Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl (h), Spectacled Owl (seen), Black-banded Owl (h) and Common Potoo (seen during owling).

Also seen during owling were caymans and a large boa coiled around a tree. After this successful excursion and a beer or two we went to bed around 22:00 hours.

**19-02**: (day 14) After again an early breakfast we only had one full day to explore the surroundings. We crossed the **Rio Napo** again and investigated **the island opposite the quay**. Next we walked the long **trail opposite the Rio Napo** and some half-hour southwest from La Selva Lodge. This was a very good trail in *Terra Firme* forest with lots of birds. We birded the trail till the afternoon and one our way back to the lodge we visited a site were Rodrigo had found a Pearl Kite. We found this nice bird quickly just before it started to rain. We went back to the Lodge, where Seth showed us a big female birds spider. Again an excellent dinner and the usual beers ended our stay at the lodge. The staff was so friendly to switch off the generator later than usual, so we could pack our things. Birds seen or heard today:

Cinerous Tinamou (h), Rufescent Tiger-Heron (also one nesting at the lodge), Cocoi Heron, Snowy Egret, Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Greater Yellow-headed Vulture, Osprey, Pearl Kite (nice views of one near a small village west of La Selva), Tiny Hawk (one crossing Lake Garzacocha), Black Caracara, Red-throated Caracara, Black-banded Crake (only seen by Rodrigo and Cor), Spotted Sandpiper, Pale-vented Pigeon, Plumbeous Pigeon, Ruddy Quail-Dove (only seen by Rodrigo), Ruddy Ground-Dove, White-tipped Dove, Gray-fronted Dove, Red-bellied Macaw, Blue-winged Parrotlet, Mealy Amazon, Squirrel Cuckoo, Greater Ani, Smooth-billed Ani, Hoatzin, Tropical Screech-Owl (h), Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl (h), Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl (h), Pauraque (one seen close-by at the start of the trail), White-collared Swift, Pale-rumped Swift, Neotropical Palm-Swift, Black-throated Hermit (also a pair with the male displaying like a helicopter above the female), Fork-tailed Woodnymph, Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, Black-eared Fairy, Collared Trogon (h), Rufous Motmot, Blue-crowned



Motmot, Black-fronted Nunbird, Swallow-winged Puffbird, Gilded Barbet, Lemon-throated Barbet, Golden-collared Toucanet, Many-banded Araçari, White-throated Toucan, Lafresnaye's Piculet (seen by Cor and Rodrigo), Chestnut Woodpecker, Cream-coloured Woodpecker, Yellow-tufted Woodpecker, Ruddy Spinetail, Eastern Woodhaunter, Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner, Wedge-billed Woodcreeper, Long-billed Woodcreeper (h), Buff-throated Woodcreeper, Red-billed Scythebill, Parker's Spinetail (heard on the island), Castelnau's Antshrike (heard on the island), Dusky-throated Antshrike, Cinerous Antshrike, Short-billed Antwren, Ornate Antwren, Spot-winged Antbird, Silvered Antbird, Black-faced Antthrush, Ochre-striped Antpitta (h), White-lored Tyrannulet, Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet, Lesser Wagtail-Tyrant, Ochre-bellied Flycatcher, Spotted Tody-Flycatcher, Rufous-tailed Flatbill (seen close-by singing on a fallen treetrunk), Olive-faced Flatbill, Eastern Wood-Pewee, Drab Water-Tyrant, Bright-rumped Attila (h), Short-crested Flycatcher, Great Kiskadee, Lesser Kiskadee, Boat-billed Flycatcher, Social Flycatcher, Piratic Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, Pink-throated Becard, Black-crowned Tityra, Screaming Piha (the usual bird heard at Lake Garzacocha), Blue-backed Manakin, Green Manakin (h), Violaceous Jay, Yellow-green Vireo, Black-billed Thrush, Lawrence's Thrush, White-winged Swallow, White-banded Swallow, Southern Rough-winged Swallow, House Wren, Blackpoll Warbler, Green Honeycreeper, Yellow-bellied Dacnis, Blue-gray Tanager, Silverbeaked Tanager, Lemon-rumped Tanager, Fulvous Shrike-Tanager, Greyish Saltator, Red-capped Cardinal, Blue-black Grosbeak, Rufous-collared Sparrow, Solitary Cacique, Casqued Oropendola, Crested Oropendola, Russet-backed Oropendola, Orange-backed Troupial and Oriole Blackbird.

20-02: (day 15) We woke up at 4:30 and after a quick breakfast we walked in the dark to the quay. On the boardwalk we heard Tawny-bellied Screech Owl and Spectacled Owl. Then we entered the boat and across the Rio Napo we 'sailed' back to Cocá. Two times we could not start the boat immediately, but after some effort the guys in control always managed to make the engine working. During the journey on the Rio Napo we saw:

Cocoi Heron, Snowy Egret, Striated Heron, Black Vulture, Turkey Vulture, Greater Yellow-headed Vulture, Osprey, Yellow-headed Caracara, Spotted Sandpiper, Yellow-billed Tern, Large-billed Tern, Rock Pigeon, Mealy Amazon, Greater Ani, Smooth-billed Ani, Ringed Kingfisher, Swallow-winged Puffbird, Eastern Sirystes, Social Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, Violaceous Jay, Gray-breasted Martin, White-winged Swallow, White-banded Swallow, Yellow-browed Sparrow, Rufous-collared Sparrow, Crested Oropendola and Russet-backed Oropendola.

At around 9:00 we arrived at **Cocá**, were picked up by a car and brought to the airport. There an attendant of the Travel Company was so kind to stand in the queue to get our tickets. No hustle, no problems, no delay. In time the plane (<u>Icaro Air</u>, X8 505, 12:15 – 12:45) departured for **Quito** and after a short flight of an half hour we reached the airport. There we checked-in as second and after a little begging, the flight attendant gave us a seat with space. Then we had to wait for several hours for our plane to depart. We met Steintje, a Dutch girl who had travelled in Ecuador on her own for three weeks. At 19:00 hours the plane left for Madrid (IB 6634), with a stop at Guayaquil. Next day we arrived at **Madrid** at around 14:00 hours. There we had to wait till 16:30 for the final flight to **Amsterdam** (IB 3250). We arrived in time at 18:40 hours. We were picked-up by Marieke and Joop and that ended our very successful holiday.

Alkmaar February - August 2004

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# Acknowledgments

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# **Recommended reading**

As a field guide we used the excellent field guide The Birds of Ecuador by Robert S. Ridgley and Paul J. Greenfield, published in 2001. This consists of two books, part one is Status, Distribution and Taxonomy, and the second is the Field Guide.

Although our guides had all the tapes, I made a set of 6 mini-discs made from the DVD ROM Birds of Ecuador by Nils Krabbe & Jon Fjeldså. This is – at least I think it is – the best birding product ever made. Check it out yourself, you'll not be disappointed!

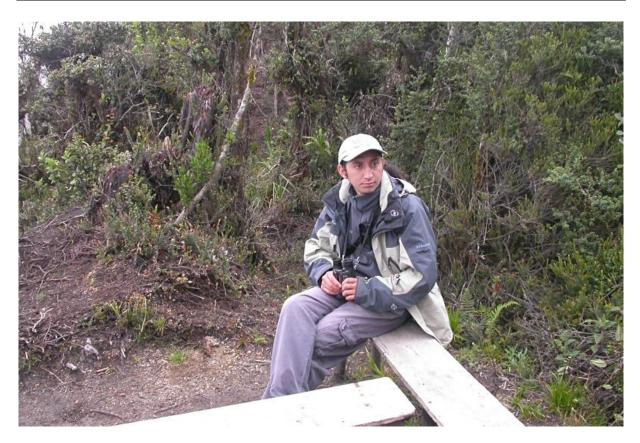
On the Internet several trip reports can be found. Use the portal <u>www.Eurobirding.com</u> for a good overview.

# **Species Accounts**

Order, nomenclature and taxonomy follow The Birds of Ecuador: Status, Distribution and Taxonomy (see recommended reading).



Zigzag Heron Zebrilus undulatus © Cor Hopman



Edison, our guide from 6 tot 15 February



Rodrigo, our guide at La Selva, from 16 to 20 February

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	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	TINAMOUS	TINAMIDAE															
4	Great Tinamou														Н		
1		Tinamus major															
2	Cinerous Tinamou Little Tinamou	Crypturellus cinereus Crypturellus soui										н				Н	
4	Undulated Tinamou	Crypturellus undulatus			Н										н		
4 5															п Н		
5	Variegated Tinamou	Crypturellus variegatus ANATIDAE												Н	п		
6	DUCKS, GEESE & SWANS									V	V						
0 7	Torrent Duck Andean Teal	Merganetta armata Anas andium						v		Х	Х						
8	Yellow-billed Pintail		-					X X									
0		Anas georgica ARDEIDAE						^									
0	HERONS	Zebrilus undulatus											V		X		
9 10	Zigzag Heron												Х	v	X	V	
	Rufescent Tiger-Heron Cocoi Heron	Tigrisoma lineatum Ardea cocoi											V	X	X X	X	v
11			-										X	Х	^	Х	Х
12	Great Egret	Ardea alba	-				V						X	v	х	v	×
13	Snowy Egret	Egretta thula	-		V		X						Х	Х		Х	Х
14	Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	-		X							×	V		Х		
15	Striated Heron	Butorides striatus	-	<u> </u>								X	Х				Х
16	Boat-billed Heron	Cochlearius cochlearius													Х		
47	IBISES & SPOONBILLS	THRESKIORNITHIDAE															
17	Black-faced Ibis	Theristicus melanopis						Х									
40																	
18	Andean Condor	Vultur gryphus						Х					Ň				
19	Black Vulture	Coragyps atratus			X	X	X					X	Х	X	X	X	X
20	Turkey Vulture	Cathartes aura			X	Х	Х					Х	Х	Х	X	X	X
21	Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	Cathartes melambrotus													Х	Х	Х
00	KITES, EAGLES, HAWKS	ACCIPITRIDAE Pandion haliaetus											Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
22	Osprey	Pandion naliaetus													I X I	X	
00			-		V							V			~	~	~
23	Swallow-tailed Kite	Elanoides forficatus			X							х	X				
24	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite	Elanoides forficatus Gampsonyx swainsonii			X							X				X	
24 25	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite	Elanoides forficatus         Gampsonyx swainsonii         Harpagus bidentatus										X			x		
24 25 26	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite	Elanoides forficatus         Gampsonyx swainsonii         Harpagus bidentatus         Ictinia plumbea			X X X							X					
24 25 26 27	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite Plain-breasted Hawk	Elanoides forficatus         Gampsonyx swainsonii         Harpagus bidentatus         Ictinia plumbea         Accipiter ventralis					X				 X	X			x	X	
24 25 26 27 28	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite Plain-breasted Hawk Tiny Hawk	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosus					X				 X	X			x		
24 25 26 27 28 29	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite Plain-breasted Hawk Tiny Hawk Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucus			X						X				x x	X	
24 25 26 27 28 29 30	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite Plain-breasted Hawk Tiny Hawk Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle Roadside Hawk	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostris					x				×	X 			x	X	
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite Plain-breasted Hawk Tiny Hawk Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle Roadside Hawk Broad-winged Hawk	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterus			X				x x		X	x			x x	X	
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite Plain-breasted Hawk Tiny Hawk Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle Roadside Hawk Broad-winged Hawk Short-tailed Hawk	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo brachyurus			X	X					X				x x	X	
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite Plain-breasted Hawk Tiny Hawk Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle Roadside Hawk Broad-winged Hawk Short-tailed Hawk Variable Hawk	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo brachyurusButeo polyosoma			X	X					X	x			X X X	X	
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite Plain-breasted Hawk Tiny Hawk Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle Roadside Hawk Broad-winged Hawk Short-tailed Hawk Variable Hawk Black Hawk-Eagle	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannus			X	X					X	x			x x	X	
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite Plain-breasted Hawk Tiny Hawk Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle Roadside Hawk Broad-winged Hawk Short-tailed Hawk Variable Hawk Black Hawk-Eagle FALCONS & CARACARAS	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAE			X	X		X			X	x				X X	
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 33 34 35	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite Plain-breasted Hawk Tiny Hawk Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle Roadside Hawk Broad-winged Hawk Short-tailed Hawk Variable Hawk Black Hawk-Eagle FALCONS & CARACARAS Black Caracara	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo brachyurusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius ater			X	X		x			X	x					
24       25       26       27       28       29       30       31       32       33       34       35       36	Swallow-tailed Kite Pearl Kite Double-toothed Kite Plumbeous Kite Plain-breasted Hawk Tiny Hawk Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle Roadside Hawk Broad-winged Hawk Short-tailed Hawk Variable Hawk Black Hawk-Eagle FALCONS & CARACARAS Black Caracara Red-throated Caracara	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius aterIbycter americanus			X	x					X	x				X X	
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 34 35 36 37	Swallow-tailed Kite         Pearl Kite         Double-toothed Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plain-breasted Hawk         Tiny Hawk         Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle         Roadside Hawk         Broad-winged Hawk         Short-tailed Hawk         Variable Hawk         Black Hawk-Eagle         FALCONS & CARACARAS         Black Caracara         Red-throated Caracara         Carunculated Caracara	Elanoides forficatusElanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius aterIbycter americanusPhalcoboenus carunculatus			X	X					X	x					
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 33 34 33 34 35 36 37 38	Swallow-tailed Kite         Pearl Kite         Double-toothed Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plain-breasted Hawk         Tiny Hawk         Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle         Roadside Hawk         Broad-winged Hawk         Short-tailed Hawk         Variable Hawk         Black Hawk-Eagle         FALCONS & CARACARAS         Black Caracara         Red-throated Caracara         Carunculated Caracara         Yellow-headed Caracara	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius aterIbycter americanusPhalcoboenus carunculatusMilvago chimachima			X	X					X	x					
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	Swallow-tailed Kite         Pearl Kite         Double-toothed Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plain-breasted Hawk         Tiny Hawk         Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle         Roadside Hawk         Broad-winged Hawk         Short-tailed Hawk         Variable Hawk         Black Hawk-Eagle         FALCONS & CARACARAS         Black Caracara         Red-throated Caracara         Carunculated Caracara         Yellow-headed Caracara         Collared Forest-Falcon	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius aterIbycter americanusPhalcoboenus carunculatusMilvago chimachimaMicrastur semitorquatus			X	X	X				X	x					
24         25         26         27         28         29         30         31         32         33         34         35         36         37         38         39         40	Swallow-tailed Kite         Pearl Kite         Double-toothed Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plain-breasted Hawk         Tiny Hawk         Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle         Roadside Hawk         Broad-winged Hawk         Short-tailed Hawk         Variable Hawk         Black Hawk-Eagle         FALCONS & CARACARAS         Black Caracara         Carunculated Caracara         Yellow-headed Caracara         Collared Forest-Falcon         American Kestrel	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius aterIbycter americanusMilvago chimachimaMicrastur semitorquatusFalco sparverius			X	X		X			X	x					
24         25         26         27         28         29         30         31         32         33         34         35         36         37         38         39         40         41	Swallow-tailed Kite         Pearl Kite         Double-toothed Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plain-breasted Hawk         Tiny Hawk         Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle         Roadside Hawk         Broad-winged Hawk         Short-tailed Hawk         Variable Hawk         Black Hawk-Eagle         FALCONS & CARACARAS         Black Caracara         Red-throated Caracara         Carunculated Caracara         Yellow-headed Caracara         Collared Forest-Falcon         American Kestrel         Aplomado Falcon	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius aterIbycter americanusMilvago chimachimaMicrastur semitorquatusFalco sparveriusFalco femoralis			X X X H	X	X				X	x					
24         25         26         27         28         29         30         31         32         33         34         35         36         37         38         39         40	Swallow-tailed Kite         Pearl Kite         Double-toothed Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plain-breasted Hawk         Tiny Hawk         Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle         Roadside Hawk         Broad-winged Hawk         Short-tailed Hawk         Variable Hawk         Black Hawk-Eagle         FALCONS & CARACARAS         Black Caracara         Red-throated Caracara         Carunculated Caracara         Yellow-headed Caracara         Collared Forest-Falcon         American Kestrel         Aplomado Falcon         Bat Falcon	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius aterIbycter americanusMilvago chimachimaMicrastur semitorquatusFalco femoralisFalco rufigularis			X	X	X	X			X	x					
24         25         26         27         28         29         30         31         32         33         34         35         36         37         38         39         40         41         42	Swallow-tailed Kite         Pearl Kite         Double-toothed Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plain-breasted Hawk         Tiny Hawk         Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle         Roadside Hawk         Broad-winged Hawk         Short-tailed Hawk         Variable Hawk         Black Hawk-Eagle         FALCONS & CARACARAS         Black Caracara         Carunculated Caracara         Carunculated Caracara         Yellow-headed Caracara         Collared Forest-Falcon         American Kestrel         Aplomado Falcon         Bat Falcon         GUANS & CHACHALACAS	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius aterIbycter americanusMilvago chimachimaMicrastur semitorquatusFalco sparveriusFalco femoralisFalco rufigularisCRACIDAE			X X X H	X	X	X				x		X			
24         25         26         27         28         29         30         31         32         33         34         35         36         37         38         39         40         41         42         43	Swallow-tailed Kite         Pearl Kite         Double-toothed Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plain-breasted Hawk         Tiny Hawk         Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle         Roadside Hawk         Broad-winged Hawk         Short-tailed Hawk         Variable Hawk         Black Hawk-Eagle         FALCONS & CARACARAS         Black Caracara         Red-throated Caracara         Carunculated Caracara         Yellow-headed Caracara         Collared Forest-Falcon         American Kestrel         Aplomado Falcon         Bat Falcon         GUANS & CHACHALACAS         Speckled Chachalaca	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius aterIbycter americanusMikrago chimachimaMicrastur semitorquatusFalco femoralisFalco femoralisFalco rufigularisCRACIDAEOrtalis guttata			X X X H	X	X	X				x					
24         25         26         27         28         29         30         31         32         33         34         35         36         37         38         39         40         41         42         43         44	Swallow-tailed Kite         Pearl Kite         Double-toothed Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Pluin-breasted Hawk         Tiny Hawk         Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle         Roadside Hawk         Broad-winged Hawk         Short-tailed Hawk         Variable Hawk         Black Hawk-Eagle         FALCONS & CARACARAS         Black Caracara         Red-throated Caracara         Carunculated Caracara         Yellow-headed Caracara         Collared Forest-Falcon         American Kestrel         Aplomado Falcon         Bat Falcon         GUANS & CHACHALACAS         Speckled Chachalaca         Wattled Guan	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius aterIbycter americanusMilvago chimachimaMicrastur semitorquatusFalco sparveriusFalco rufigularisCRACIDAEOrtalis guttataAburria aburri			X X X H		X	X		X	X	x		X			
24         25         26         27         28         29         30         31         32         33         34         35         36         37         38         39         40         41         42         43	Swallow-tailed Kite         Pearl Kite         Double-toothed Kite         Plumbeous Kite         Plain-breasted Hawk         Tiny Hawk         Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle         Roadside Hawk         Broad-winged Hawk         Short-tailed Hawk         Variable Hawk         Black Hawk-Eagle         FALCONS & CARACARAS         Black Caracara         Red-throated Caracara         Carunculated Caracara         Yellow-headed Caracara         Collared Forest-Falcon         American Kestrel         Aplomado Falcon         Bat Falcon         GUANS & CHACHALACAS         Speckled Chachalaca	Elanoides forficatusGampsonyx swainsoniiHarpagus bidentatusIctinia plumbeaAccipiter ventralisAccipiter superciliosusGeranoaetus melanoleucusButeo magnirostrisButeo platypterusButeo polyosomaSpizaetus tyrannusFALCONIDAEDaptrius aterIbycter americanusMikrago chimachimaMicrastur semitorquatusFalco femoralisFalco femoralisFalco rufigularisCRACIDAEOrtalis guttata			X X X H	X	X	X				x		X			

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	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
46	Gray-necked Wood-Rail	Aramides cajanea												X			
40	Azure Gallinule*	Porphyrio flavirostris												^	X		
47	Azdre Gamindie Andean Coot	Fulica ardesiaca						х							^		
40	SUNBITTERNS							^									
49	Sunbittern	Eurypyga helias												Х			
43	JACANAS	JACANIDAE												^			
50															Х		
50	Wattled Jaçana SANDPIPERS	Jacana jacana SCOLOPACIDAE													^		
51	Greater Yellowlegs	Tringa melanoleuca													Х		
52		Actitus macularia								х				X	^ X	Х	Х
52	Spotted Sandpiper									^				^	^	^	^
53	PLOVERS & LAPWINGS														v		
	Pied Plover	Hoploxypterus cayanus													X		
54	Collared Plover	Charadrius collaris													Х		
	GULLS & TERNS	LARIDAE						V									
55	Andean Gull	Larus serranus						Х									
56	Yellow-billed Tern	Sterna superciliaris													Х		X
57	Large-billed Tern	Phaetusa simplex															Х
	PIGEONS & DOVES	COLUMBIDAE															
58	Rock Pigeon	Columba livia				X	X	Х				X	Х				Х
59	Band-tailed Pigeon	Columba fasciata		X			X		X	Х	Х	X					<u> </u>
60	Pale-vented Pigeon	Columba cayennensis														Х	
61	Ruddy Pigeon	Columba subvinacea			X		н					X		н			ļ
62	Plumbeous Pigeon	Columba plumbea		X			X					X		Н	Х	Х	
63	Eared Dove	Zenaida auriculata	Х				X	Х									
64	Ruddy Ground-Dove	Columbina talpacoti														Х	
65	Black-winged Ground-Dove	Metriopelia melanoptera						Х									
66	White-tipped Dove	Leptotila verreauxi														Х	
67	Pallid Dove	Leptotila pallida			н												
68	Gray-fronted Dove	Leptotila rufaxilla														Х	
69	White-throated Quail-Dove	Geotrygon frenata				Х				Х							
	PARROTS & MACAWS	PSITTACIDAE															
70	Blue-and-yellow Macaw	Ara ararauna													Х		
71	Scarlet Macaw	Ara macao												Х	Х		
72	Chestnut-fronted Macaw	Ara severa												Х	Х		
73	Red-bellied Macaw	Orthopsittaca manilata												X		Х	
74	Dusky-headed Parakeet	Aratinga weddellii												Х	Х		
75	Maroon-tailed Parakeet	Pyrrhura melanura			Х	Х	Х								Х		
76	Barred Parakeet	Bolborhynchus lineola									Н						
77	Blue-winged Parrotlet	Forpus xanthopterygius													X	X	
78	Pacific Parrotlet	Forpus coelestis			Х												
79	Dusky-billed Parrotlet	Forpus sclateri										X					
80	Cobalt-winged Parakeet	Brogeris cyanoptera										Х		Х	Х		
81	Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlet	Touit huetii												Х			
82	Black-headed Parrot	Pionites melanocephala												Х	X		
83	Rose-faced Parrot	Pionopsitta pulchra			Х												
84	Orange-cheeked Parrot	Pionopsitta barrabandi												Х			
85	Blue-headed Parrot	Pionus menstruus												Х			
86	Red-billed Parrot	Pionus sordidus		X		Х			X	Х	Х						
87	White-capped Parrot	Pionus seniloides							x	Х	Х						
88	Bronze-winged Parrot	Pionus chalcopterus			Х												
89	Yellow-crowned Amazon	Amazona ochrocephala												x			
90	Orange-winged Amazon	Amazona amazonica													x		
91	Scaly-naped Amazon	Amazona mercenaria						ĺ			Х	Х					
92	Mealy Amazon	Amazona farinosa						ĺ					Н	X	X	Х	Х
- I	•	1													<u> </u>		

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93	Species														13	14	15
02	CUCKOOS AND ANIS	CUCULIDAE															
20	Squirrel Cuckoo	Piaya cayana		Х		Х	Х									Х	
94	Little Cuckoo	Piaya minuta		~	X	X										~	
95	Greater Ani	Crotophaga major	-										Х	X	Х	х	x
96	Smooth-billed Ani	Crotophaga ani	1		X	Х			x			X	~	~	X	X	X
97	Striped Cuckoo	Tapera naevia	1		X												$\vdash$
01	HOATZIN	OPISTHOCOMIDAE			~												
98	Hoatzin	Opisthocomus hoazin											Х	Х	Х	Х	
		STRIGIDAE												7.	7.		
99	Tropical Screech-Owl	Opisthocomus choliba												н		н	
100	Rufescent Screech-Owl	Opisthocomus ingens			н												
101	Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl	Opisthocomus watsonii												н	н	н	н
102	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	Glaudicium brasilianum												X	н	н	
103	Crested Owl	Lophostrix cristata												н			
104	Spectacled Owl	Pulsatrix perspicillata													х		н
105	Black-and-white Owl	Strix nigrolineata			x												
106	Black-banded Owl	Strix huhula													н		
107	"San Isidro" Owl	Strix "spilonotus"							x	x	x						
108	Mottled Owl	Strix virgata					н										
109	Rufous-banded Owl	Strix albitarsis							н	Н	н	Н					
	POTOOS	NYCTIBIIDAE															
110	Long-tailed Potoo	Nyctibius aethereus											Х	н			
111	Common Potoo	Nyctibius griseus	1			E	Е						~		Х		
	NIGHTJARS & NIGHTHAWKS					_	_								~		
112	Rufous-bellied Nighthawk	Lurocalis rufiventris							Х	Х	Х	Х					
113	Lesser Nighthawk	Chordeiles acutipennis	1											x	Х		
114	Sand-colored Nighthawk	Chordeiles rupestris											Х	X	X		
115	Paurague	Nyctidromus albicollis	1												X	х	
116	Lyre-tailed Nightjar	Uropsalis lyra	1	x													
	SWIFTS	APODIDAE															
117	White-collared Swift	Streptoprocne zonaris			Х				X			Х				Х	
118	Chestnut-collared Swift	Cypseloides rutilus							X								
119	Short-tailed Swift	Cypseloides brachyura	1									x		x			
120	Gray-rumped Swift	Cypseloides cinereiventris	1		x				x		x			x			
121	Pale-rumped Swift	Cypseloides egregia	1													х	
122	Neotropical Palm-Swift	Tachornis squamata	1											x	х	х	
	HUMMINGBIRDS	TROCHILIDAE															
123	White-whiskered Hermit	Phaethornis yaruqui				Х	Х										
124	Tawny-bellied Hermit	Phaethornis syrmatophorus		x							н						
125	Great-billed Hermit*	Phaethornis malaris													х		
126	White-bearded Hermit	Phaethornis hispidus	1											X			
127	Straight-billed Hermit	Phaethornis bourcieri	1					1							Х		
128	Black-throated Hermit	Phaethornis atrimentalis	1												Х	Х	
129	Blue-fronted Lancebill	Doryfera johannae	1									Х					
130	Napo Sabrewing	Campylopterus villaviscensio	1									х					
131	White-necked Jacobin	Florisuga mellivora	1		Х	Х											
132	Green Violetear	Colibri thalassinus	1	x				İ									
133	Sparkling Violetear	Colibri coruscans	1	x			x	х		Х	Х						
134	Black-throated Mango	Anthracothorax nigricollis	1		x												
135	Wire-crested Thorntail	Popelairia popelairii	1									Х					
136	Green Thorntail	Popelairia conversii	1		x			1									
100		Chlorostilibon mellisugus	1										х				
136	Blue-tailed Emerald	Chiorostilibori mellisugus								1			~				
	Blue-tailed Emerald Western Emerald	Chlorostilibon melanorhynchus	Х										~				$\vdash$

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	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
140	Green-crowned Woodnymph	Thalurania fannyi			X	X											
141	Violet-bellied Hummingbird	Damophila julie	l		X											-+	
142	Golden-tailed Sapphire	Chrysuronia oenone										X				$\rightarrow$	
143	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	Amazilia tzacatl	Х	X	X	X	Х									x	
144	Andean Emerald	Amazilia franciae		X		X	X										
145	Glittering-throated Emerald	Amazilia fimbriata	l											Х		$\rightarrow$	
146	Speckled Hummingbird	Adelomyia melanogenys		X					Х	х	X					$\rightarrow$	
147	Purple-bibbed Whitetip	Urosticte benjamini		X					~							$\rightarrow$	
148	Rufous-vented Whitetip	Urosticte ruficrissa										Х				$\rightarrow$	
149	Empress Brilliant	Heliodoxa imperatrix		X								~				$\rightarrow$	
150	Green-crowned Brilliant	Heliodoxa jacula		~	X	X										$\rightarrow$	
150	Fawn-breasted Brilliant	Heliodoxa jacula Heliodoxa rubinoides		X		X				X	X				$\square$	$\rightarrow$	
152	Ecuadorian Hillstar	Oreotrochilus chimborazo		^		<b>^</b>		Х		^	^				$\square$	$\rightarrow$	
152	White-tailed Hillstar	Urochroa bougueri		X				^			X				$\square$	$\rightarrow$	
154	Giant Hummingbird*	Patagona gigas	1	^				Х			^				$ \longrightarrow $	$\rightarrow$	
155	Shining Sunbeam	Aglaeactis cupripennis	E					×							$ \longrightarrow $	$\rightarrow$	
156	Mountain Velvetbreast	Lafresnaya lafresnayi	X					×	X						$ \longrightarrow $	$\rightarrow$	
150			+					^	^ Х						$ \rightarrow$	$\rightarrow$	
	Great Sapphirewing	Pterophanes cyanopterus	Х						^	V	V					$\rightarrow$	
158	Bronzy Inca	Coeligena coeligena	1	V			V			Х	X					$\rightarrow$	
159	Brown Inca	Coeligena wilsoni		X			X	v	V		V					$\rightarrow$	
160	Collared Inca	Coeligena torquata	X	X				X	X	Х	X					$\rightarrow$	
161	Buff-winged Starfrontlet	Coeligena lutetiae	X		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		X	X							$\rightarrow$	
162	Sword-billed Hummingbird	Ensifera ensifera	Х					Х	Х						$ \rightarrow$	$\rightarrow$	
163	Buff-tailed Coronet	Boissonneaua flavescens		Х					Х							$\rightarrow$	
164	Chestnut-breasted Coronet	Boissonneaua matthewsii								Х	Х					$\rightarrow$	
165	Velvet-purple Coronet	Boissonneaua jardini				X										$\rightarrow$	
166	Gorgeted Sunangel	Heliangelus strophianus	Х	X											$ \rightarrow$	$\rightarrow$	
167	Tourmaline Sunangel	Heliangelus exortis	-					Х	X						$ \rightarrow$	$\square$	
168	Glowing Puffleg	Eriocnemis vestitus						Х							$ \rightarrow$	$\rightarrow$	
169	Sapphire-vented Puffleg	Eriocnemis luciani	Х												$ \rightarrow$	$\square$	
170	Golden-breasted Puffleg	Eriocnemis mosquera	Х												$ \rightarrow$	$\square$	
171	Booted Racket-tail	Ocreatus underwoodii	Х	X											$ \rightarrow $	$ \rightarrow$	
172	Black-tailed Trainbearer	Lesbia victoriae	Х				Х	Х							$ \rightarrow$	$ \rightarrow$	
173	Green-tailed Trainbearer	Lesbia nuna	Х												$ \rightarrow$	$ \rightarrow$	
174	Purple-backed Thornbill	Ramphomicron microrhynchum							Х						$ \rightarrow$	$ \rightarrow$	
175	Tyrian Metaltail	Metallura tyrianthina	Х					Х	Х		X				$\square$		
176	Rainbow-bearded Thornbill	Chalcostigma herrani	Х												$\square$	$\square$	
177	Blue-mantled Thornbill*	Chalcostigma stanleyi							Х						$\square$		
178	Mountain Avocetbill	Opisthoprora euryptera	<u> </u>					Е	Х						$\square$	$\square$	
179	Long-tailed Sylph	Aglaiocercus kingi						Х	Х	X					$ \rightarrow $	$ \rightarrow$	
180	Violet-tailed Sylph	Aglaiocercus coelestis	ļ	X											$\square$		
181	Wedge-billed Hummingbird	Schistes geoffroyi		Х			Х								$\square$		
182	Black-eared Fairy	Heliothryx aurita													$ \square$	Х	
183	Long-billed Starthroat	Heliomaster longirostris	<u> </u>									X			$\square$		
184	Purple-throated Woodstar	Calliphlox michellii	<u> </u>	Х		X											
185	White-bellied Woodstar	Chaetocercus mulsant		Х													
	TROGONS & QUETZALS	TROGONIDAE															
186	Crested Quetzal	Pharomachrus antisianus							Х	Н	Х						
187	Golden-headed Quetzal	Pharomachrus auriceps	<u> </u>			н			х	Х	Х						
188	Amazonian White-tailed Trogon	Trogon viridis											Х	Х			
189	Western White-tailed Trogon	Trogon chionurus			Х												
190	Collared Trogon	Trogon collaris														н	
191	Masked Trogon	Trogon personatus		Х		X											
192	Amazonian Violaceous Trogon	Trogon violaceus	1												Х	ſ	

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	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	•	ALCEDINIDAE		-													
102	KINGFISHERS												V	Х			×
193 194	Ringed Kingfisher	Megaceryle torquata	-										Х	^			Х
194	Amazon Kingfisher Green Kingfisher	Chloroceryle amazona Chloroceryle americana		<u> </u>											Х		
195		Chloroceryle inda			X		<u> </u>			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		v	X			
	Green-and-rufous Kingfisher		-										X	^			
197	American Pygmy Kingfisher MOTMOTS	Chloroceryle aenea MOMOTIDAE											Х				
100							V										
198 199	Broad-billed Motmot	Electron platyrhychum Baryphthengus martii			V		X					X		v	-	V	
	Rufous Motmot				X	н						×		X	$\mid - \mid$	X	
200	Blue-crowned Motmot	Motmotus momota											Н			Х	
201	JACAMARS	GALBULIDAE											V				
201	Brown Jacamar	Brachygalba lugubris											Х				
202	PUFFBIRDS	BUCCONIDAE													V		
202	White-necked Puffbird	Notharchus macrorhynchos													X	X	
203	Black-fronted Nunbird White-fronted Nunbird	Monasa nigrifrons	-											v	Х	^	
204 205		Monasa morphoeus Monasa flavirostris	-											Х	X		
205	Yellow-billed Nunbird		-											v	<b>^</b>	V	
200	Swallow-winged Puffbird	Chelidoptera tenebrosa												Х		Х	Х
207	NEW WORLD BARBETS											V		V			
207	Scarlet-crowned Barbet	Capito aurovirens										X	v	X		V	
208	Gilded Barbet	Capito auratus										X	Х	X	X	X	
209	Lemon-throated Barbet	Eubucco richardsoni								<u> </u>	<u> </u>				Х	Х	
210	Red-headed Barbet	Eubucco bourcierii	-				X					X					
211	Toucan Barbet	Semnornis ramphastinus		Н	Н		Х										
010	TOUCANS	RAMPHASTIDAE							X	X	X						
212	Emerald Toucanet	Aulacorhynchus prasinus					<u> </u>		X	X	X						
213	Chestnut-tipped Toucanet	Aulacorhynchus derbianus	<u> </u>			X	×		<u> </u>			X					
214	Crimson-rumped Toucanet	Aulacorhynchus haematopygus	-			Х	X										
215	Golden-collared Toucanet	Selenidera reinwardtii					<u> </u>			<u> </u>	<u> </u>	X				X	
216	Pale-mandibled Araçari	Pteroglossus erythropygius			X				<u> </u>								
217	Chestnut-eared Araçari	Pteroglossus castanotis	-									X					
218	Many-banded Araçari	Pteroglossus pluricinctus	-												X	X	
219	Ivory-billed Araçari	Pteroglossus azara							<u> </u>						Х		
220	Lettered Araçari	Pteroglossus inscriptus	-									X					
221	Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan	Andigena laminirostris	-	X													
222	Channel-billed Toucan	Ramphastos vitellinus												Х	Х		
223	Chocó Toucan	Ramphastos brevis			X												
224	White-throated Toucan	Ramphastos tucanus												Н	Х	Х	
005	WOODPECKERS & PICULETS	PICIDAE														X	
225	Lafresnaye's Piculet*	Picumnus lafresnayi					<u> </u>				<u> </u>					Х	
226	Crimson-mantled Woodpecker	Piculus rivolii	-	X						X							
227	Golden-olive Woodpecker	Piculus rubiginosus			X		X										
228	Chestnut Woodpecker	Celeus elegans												Х		Х	
229	Scale-breasted Woodpecker	Celeus grammicus													Х		
230	Cream-colored Woodpecker	Celeus flavus												X		Х	
231	Lineated Woodpecker	Dryocopus lineatus	-											X			
232	Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	Melanerpes cruentatus		_								X		Х	Х	X	
233	Black-cheeked Woodpecker	Melanerpes pucherani			Н												
234	Smoky-brown Woodpecker	Veniliornis fumigatus				Х	X									⊢	
235	Little Woodpecker	Veniliornis passerinus										X		н			
236	Yellow-vented Woodpecker	Veniliornis dignus			Н					X							
237	Bar-bellied Woodpecker	Veniliornis nigriceps	Н														
238	Crimson-crested Woodpecker	Campephilus melanoleucos											Х	X			
239	Powerful Woodpecker	Campephilus pollens	1	X		Х	X										

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	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	OVENBIRDS	FURNARIIDAE															
240	Bar-winged Cinclodes	Cinclodes fuscus						Х	Х								
241	Stout-billed Cinclodes	Cinclodes excelsior						X	X							-+	
242	Pacific Hornero	Furnarius cinnamomeus			X		X	^	^							-+	
243	Lesser Hornero	Furnarius minor													Х		
244	Andean Tit-Spinetail	Leptasthenura andicola							X						_	-+	
245	Azara's Spinetail	Synallaxis azarae	x						л Н	н						-+	
246	Slaty Spinetail	Synallaxis brachyura			X		X									-+	
247	Dark-breasted Spinetail	Synallaxis albigularis										X					
248	Rufous Spinetail	Synallaxis unirufra			X											-+	
249	Ruddy Spinetail	Synallaxis rutilans														х	
250	Ash-browed Spinetail	Cranioleuca curtata							X							~	
251	Red-faced Spinetail	Cranioleuca erythrops				Х	X										
252	Parker's Spinetail	Cranioleuca vulpecula														н	
253	White-chinned Thistletail	Schizoeaca fuliginosa						Х									
254	Many-striped Canastero	Asthenes flammulata							Н								
255	Streaked Tuftedcheek	Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii		X						Х	X						
256	Point-tailed Palmcreeper	Berlepschia rikeri								^			Х			-+	
257	Pearled Treerunner	Margarornis squamiger		X					X	X	X		~				
258	Spotted Barbtail	Premnoplex brunnescens		X			X		^	^							
259	Rusty-winged Barbtail	Premnornis guttuligera		X			^										
260	Lineated Foliage-gleaner	Syndactyla subalaris		X													
261	Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner	Anabacerthia variegaticeps		^	X		X										
262	Eastern Woodhaunter				<b>^</b>		<b>^</b>									х	
263	Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	Hyloctistes subulatus Philydor rufus			X	X						X					
263		Automulus ochrolaemus			<b>^</b>	<b>^</b>						<b>^</b>				Х	
265	Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner Flammulated Treehunter	Thripadectes flammulatus									X					^	
266	Striped Treehunter			X							<b>^</b>					-+	
267	Streak-capped Treehunter	Thripadectes holostictus				X										-+	
207	WOODCREEPERS	Thripadectes virgaticeps DENDROCOLAPTIDAE				^											
268	Tyrannine Woodcreeper	Dendrocincla tyrannina								Х							
269	Plain-brown Woodcreeper	Dendrocincla fuliginosa			X					^			Х				
209	Wedge-billed Woodcreeper			v		X							^	X		Х	
270		Glyphorynchus spirurus		X	X	<b>^</b>						X		^			
271	Olivaceous Woodcreeper	Sittasomus griseicapillus Nasica longirostris										<b>^</b>			н	н	
272	Long-billed Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus picus											н		п		
273	Straight-billed Woodcreeper												п	н		-+	
274	Striped Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus obsoletus Xiphorhynchus guttatus											Х			Х	
275	Buff-throated Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus			X								^				
277	Black-striped Woodcreeper Spotted Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus erythropygius			X											-+	
278	Olive-backed Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus triangularis			^					X	X					-+	
279	Montane Woodcreeper	Lepidocolpates lacrymiger		X			X		X	X	X					-+	
280	· · ·	Campylorhamphus pucherani					^		^	^	X					-+	
281	Greater Scythebill										<b>^</b>					х	
201	Red-billed Scythebill TYPICAL ANTBIRDS	Campylorhamphus trochilirostris THAMNOPHILIDAE														^	
<u> </u>		Thamnophilus doliatus															
282 283	Barred Antshrike Cocha Antshrike		-		-						-	н			х	-+	
283 284		Thamnophilus praecox	-		-						-						
204 285	Castelnau's Antshrike	Thamnophilus cryptoleucusThamnophilus schistaceus			-		-			-	-	-			H H	Н	
286	Plain-winged Antshrike	Thamnophilus scriistaceus Thamnophilus atrinucha	-		X						-				П	-+	
	Western Slaty-Antshrike		$\left  \right $	<u> </u>	^	<u> </u>	<u> </u>					<u> </u>				x	
287	Dusky-throated Antshrike	Thamnomanes ardesiacus		-	-		-				-	-				X X	
288 289	Cinerous Antshrike	Thamnomanes caesius		-	-		-				-	-		11		^	
	Pygmy Antwren	Myrmotherula brachyura		-	-		-				-	-		Н		$\overline{}$	
290	Short-billed Antwren	Myrmotherula obscura														X	

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	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
291	Pacific Antwren	Myrmotherula pacifica			x												_
292	Plain-throated Antwren*	Myrmotherula hauxwelli													х		
293	Ornate Antwren	Myrmotherula ornata												Х		Х	
294	Rufous-tailed Antwren	Myrmotherula erythrura												н			
295	Gray Antwren	Myrmotherula menetriesii												Х			
296	Dot-winged Antwren	Microrhopias quixensis			x												
297	Long-tailed Antbird	Drymophila caudata					н			н							
298	Blackish Antbird	Cercomacra nigrescens												Х			
299	Black-faced Antbird	Myrmoborus myotherinus												Х			
300	Warbling Antbird	Hypocnemis cantator												Х			
301	Dot-backed Antbird	Hypocnemis punctulata											Х				
302	Scale-backed Antbird	Hypocnemis poecilinota													х		
303	Spot-winged Antbird	Schistocichla leucostigma														Х	
304	Silvered Antbird	Sclateria naevia											Х	Х		X	
305	Plumbeous Antbird	Myrmeciza hyperythra											Х	Х			
306	White-shouldered Antbird	Myrmeciza melanoceps												Х			
307	Chestnut-backed Antbird	Myrmeciza exsul			X												
308	Esmereldas Antbird	Myrmeciza nigricauda					н										
309	Stub-tailed Antbird	Myrmeciza berlepschi			X												
310	Black-spotted Bare-eye	Phlegopsis nigromaculata												Х			
010	GROUND ANTBIRDS	FORMICARIIDAE												~			
311	Black-faced Antthrush	Formicarius analis													Х	Х	
312	Rufous-breasted Antthrush	Formicarius rufipectus				н	н								~		
313	Striated Antthrush	Chamaeza nobilis													Х		
314	Giant Antpitta	Grallaria gigantea				X											
315	Undulated Antpitta	Grallaria squamigera	Н														
316	Scaled Antpitta	Grallaria guatimalensis			н		Х										
317	Moustached Antpitta	Grallaria alleni				н					Н						
318	Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	Grallaria ruficapilla	Н	Н						н	н						
319	White-bellied Antpitta	Grallaria hypoleuca								н							
320	Rufous Antpitta	Grallaria rufula	н						Х								
321	Tawny Antpitta	Grallaria quitensis	н					н	_								
322	Ochre-striped Antpitta	Grallaria dignissima												Н		Н	
323	Thrush-like Antpitta	Myrmothera campanisona												н			
324	Ochre-breasted Antpitta	Grallaricula flavirostris			-		X				-						
325	Slate-crowned Antpitta	Grallaricula nana			-		~				X						
525		RHINOCRYTIDAE									^						
326	Rusty-belted Tapaculo	Liosceles thoracicus												Н			_
327	Unicolored Tapaculo	Scytalopus unicolor	н							н	н						
328	Equatorial Rufous-vented Tapaculo	Scytalopus micropterus									н						
329	Nariño Tapaculo	Scytalopus vicinior				Н	Н										
330	Spillman's Tapaculo	Scytalopus spillmani	Н	н													
331											E						
551	Ocellated Tapaculo TYRANT FLYCATCHERS	Acropternis orthonyx TYRANNIDAE		Х													
332	White-fronted Tyrannulet	Phyllomyias zeledoni										Х					
333	Black-capped Tyrannulet	Phyllomyias nigrocapillus								х		^					
334	Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet	Phyllomylas nigrocapilius Phyllomylas uropygialis	-	-	-	-			Х	X	X					$\rightarrow$	-
335	Golden-faced Tyrannulet	Zimmerius chrysops	-	-	X	-	x		^ Х	^	^					$\rightarrow$	-
336	•		-	-	^	-	^		^		-				н	$\rightarrow$	$\neg$
336	Slender-footed Tyrannulet	Zimmerius gracilipes		<u> </u>	-	-	<u> </u>				-				п		
	White-lored Tyrannulet	Ornithion inerme	-		-						-					X	
338	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	Tyrannulus elatus	-		V						-					Х	
339	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	Elaenia flavogaster	-		X						-				~	$ \rightarrow $	
340	Mottle-backed Elaenia	Elaenia gigas			-			v		v	-				Х	$ \rightarrow $	
341	White-crested Elaenia	Elaenia albiceps	Х					Х		Х							

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	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
342	Sierran Elaenia	Elaenia pallatangae		X													
343	White-throated Tyrannulet	Mecocerculus leucophrys	Х					ĺ									
344	White-banded Tyrannulet	Mecocerculus stictopterus	Х						X								
345	White-tailed Tyrannulet	Mecocerculus poecilocerus	Х	Х			Х			Х	X						
346	Rufous-winged Tyrannulet	Mecocerculus calopterus				X											
347	Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet	Mecocerculus minor									X						
348	Torrent Tyrannulet	Serpophaga cinerea					х	Ì		х		Х					
349	Lesser Wagtail-Tyrant	Stigmatura napensis														Х	
350	Tufted Tit-Tyrant	Anairetes parulus						х									
351	Streak-necked Flycatcher	Mionectes striaticollis	1	x						х	x						
352	Olive-striped Flycatcher	Mionectes olivaceus	1	x													
353	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	Mionectes oleagineus														х	
354	Rufous-breasted Flycatcher	Leptopogon rufipectus								х	x						
355	Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant	Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus								х	x						
356	Variegated Bristle-Tyrant	Pogonotriccus poecilotis	1									x				$\neg$	
357	Spectacled Bristle-Tyrant	Pogonotriccus orbitalis										x				$\neg$	
358	Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant	Pogonotriccus ruficeps	1								x					$\neg$	
359	Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant	Myornis atricapillus			x											$\neg$	
360	Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	Lophotriccus pileatus			X		Н									$\rightarrow$	
361	Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher	Poecilotriccus ruficeps								Х						$\rightarrow$	
362	Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum nigriceps			X											$\rightarrow$	
363	Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum												Х		$\neg$	
364	Common Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum cinereum			X									~		-+	
365	Spotted Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum maculatum														х	
366	Rufous-tailed Flatbill	Rhamphotrigon ruficauda														X	
367	Olive-faced Flatbill	Tolmomyias viridiceps			-									Н		X	
368	Ornate Flycatcher	Myiotriccus ornatus			X	X	Х									~	
369	Flavescent Flycatcher	Myiophobus flavicans		X			~									$\rightarrow$	
370	Handsome Flycatcher	Myiophobus pulcher		~							X					$\rightarrow$	
371	Cinnamon Flycatcher	Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea		X						х	X					$\rightarrow$	
372	Eastern Wood-Pewee	Contopus virens		~					X	X		Х			Х	Х	
373	Western Wood-Pewee	Contopus sordidulus			X										^	^	
374	Smoke-colored Pewee	Contopus fumigatus	X	н	<b>^</b>	X	x		X	х	X					$\rightarrow$	
375		Sayornis nigricans	X			X	^		X	× X	^					$\rightarrow$	
376	Black Phoebe Brown backed Chet Tyropt	Ochthoeca fumicolor	X			^		Х	X	^						$\rightarrow$	
377	Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant		^					^	X							$\rightarrow$	
	Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant	Ochthoeca rufipectoralis							X							-+	
378	Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant	Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris	Н						^		X					-+	
379	Crowned Chat-Tyrant	Ochthoeca frontalis		V							^					-+	
380 381	Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant	Ochthoeca diadema		Х										V			
382	Drab Water-Tyrant	Ochthornis littoralis										v		Х		Х	
	Cliff Flycatcher	Hirundinea ferruginea						v				Х				-+	
383	Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant	Agiornis montana	-		<u> </u>			Х			<u> </u>					$\rightarrow$	
384	White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant	Agiornis andicola					X	v	V							$\rightarrow$	
385	Paramo Ground-Tyrant	Muscisaxicola alpina					×	X	X							$\rightarrow$	
386	Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant	Muscisaxicola maculirostris			<u> </u>		X	Х			<u> </u>					$\rightarrow$	
387	Long-tailed Tyrant	Colonia colonus										Х				$ \rightarrow$	
388	Masked Water-Tyrant	Fluvicola nengeta		<u> </u>	X	<u> </u>											
389	Bright-rumped Attila	Attila spadiceus		<u> </u>		<u> </u>										Н	
390	Cinnamon Attila	Attila cinnamomeus	<u> </u>												Н	$\rightarrow$	
391	Eastern Sirystes	Sirystes sibilator		<u> </u>												$ \rightarrow$	Х
392	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	Myiarchus tuberculifer		<u> </u>	Н							Х					
393	Short-crested Flycatcher	Myiarchus ferox				<u> </u>										X	
394	Pale-edged Flycatcher	Myiarchus cephalotes								Х	X					_	
395	Great Kiskadee	Pitangus sulphuratus											Х	Х	X	Х	

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	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
396	Lesser Kiskadee	Philohydor lictor										X		X	X	Х	
397	Boat-billed Flycatcher	Megarynchus pitangua										X	Х	X	X	X	
398	Social Flycatcher	Myiozetetes similis			X							X	~	X	X	X	X
399	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	Myiozetetes cayanensis			X									^		~	
400	Gray-capped Flycatcher	Myiozetetes granadensis												Х			
401	Dusky-chested Flycatcher	Myiozetetes luteiventris												~	X		
402	Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	Myiozetetes luteiventris												X			
403	Golden-crowned Flycatcher	Myiozetetes chryocephalus	н			X	н		Н		-			~			
404	Piratic Flycatcher	Legatus leucophaius				<b>^</b>								X	X	Х	
405	Tropical Kingbird	Tyrannus melancholicus	Х		X	X	X	Х	X	X	X	X	Х	X	X	×	X
405	White-throated Kingbird	Tyrannus albogularis	^			<b>^</b>	<b>^</b>	^	^	^	<b>^</b>	X	^	^		^	^
400	Yellow-cheeked Becard											X					
407	Barred Becard	Pachyramphus xanthogenys			<u> </u>				X	X		^					
408	Cinnamon Becard	Pachyramphus versicolor Pachyramphus cinnamomeus			X				^	^							
					^										X		
410	Black-capped Becard	Pachyramphus marginatus			V												
411	One-colored Becard*	Platypsaris homochrous			X											×	
412	Pink-throated Becard	Platypsaris minor												V		Х	
413	Black-tailed Tityra	Tityra cayana				<u> </u>	<u> </u>				<u> </u>			Х	Х		
414	Masked Tityra	Tityra semifasciata				<u> </u>	<u> </u>				<u> </u>	X				×	
415	Black-crowned Tityra	Tityra inquisitor										X				Х	
44.0	COTINGAS	COTINGIDAE															
416	Red-crested Cotinga	Amphelion rubrocristatus				<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Х			<u> </u>	<u> </u>					
417	Barred Fruiteater	Pipreola arcuata	Х														
418	Green-and-black Fruiteater	Pipreola riefferii		X		X					X						
419	Orange-breasted Fruiteater	Pipreola jucunda				X											
420	Scaled Fruiteater	Ampelioides tschudii				X											
421	Screaming Piha	Lipaugus vociferans											Н	Н	H	Н	
422	Spangled Cotinga	Cotinga cayana													X		
423	Bare-necked Fruitcrow	Gymnoderus foetidus													X		
424	Purple-throated Fruitcrow	Querula purpurata												X			
425	Amazonian Umbrellabird	Cephalopterus ornatus													н		
426	Andean Cock-of-the-rock	Rupicola peruviana					X										
	MANAKINS	PIPRIDAE															
427	Golden-headed Manakin	Pipra erythrocephala												X			
428	Wire-tailed Manakin	Pipra filicauda													X		
429	Blue-crowned Manakin	Lepidothrix coronata												X			
430	Blue-backed Manakin	Chiroxiphia pareola														Х	
431	White-bearded Manakin	Manacus manacus			X												
432	Green Manakin	Chloropipo holochlora														Н	
433	Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	Tyranneutes stolzmanni												Н			
	JAYS	CORVIDAE															
434	Turquoise Jay	Cyanolyca turcosa	Х	X					X								
435	Beautiful Jay	Cyanolyca pulchra	Н	X													
436	Violaceous Jay	Cyanocorax violaceus										X	Х	X	X	Х	X
437	Inca Jay	Cyanocorax yncas							н	Х	Х						
	VIREOS	VIREONIDAE															
438	Black-billed Peppershrike	Cyanocorax nigrirostris				X				Х							
439	Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo	Vireolanius leucotis					н										
440	Red-eyed Vireo	Vireo olivaceus										X					
		Vireo flavoviridis												X	X	Х	
441	Yellow-green Vireo														$\rightarrow$		
441 442	Yellow-green Vireo Brown-capped Vireo	Vireo leucophyrs	Х	Х		X	X		X	Х	Х						
		Vireo leucophyrs Hylophilus decurtatus	Х	X	X	X	X		X	X	X						
442	Brown-capped Vireo		X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X						

- <del>60</del>

	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
445	•	1		2		4	5	0		•	3			12	13	14	13
445	Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush	Catharus fuscater			Н											$ \rightarrow$	
446	Swainson's Thrush	Catharus ustulatus		X			X					X				$ \rightarrow$	
447	Great Thrush	Turdus fuscater	Х	X	X	X	X	Х	Х							$ \rightarrow$	
448	Glossy-black Thrush	Turdus serranus							н	Х	X						
449	Chestnut-bellied Thrush	Turdus fulviventris								Н	Х						
450	Black-billed Thrush	Turdus ignobilis										X		X		X	
451	Lawrence's Thrush	Turdus lawrencii														X	
452	Ecuadorian Thrush	Turdus maculirostris			X	X	X										<u> </u>
453	White-necked Thrush	Turdus albicollis												X			<b></b>
	DIPPERS	CINCLIDAE															
454	White-capped Dipper	Cinclus leucocephalus	Х				X	Х	X	Х							<b></b>
	SWALLOWS & MARTINS	HIRUNDINIIDAE															
455	Gray-breasted Martin	Progne chalybea															Х
456	White-winged Swallow	Tachycineta albiventer											Х	X	Х	Х	Х
457	Brown-bellied Swallow	Notiochelidon murina	Х						Х								
458	Blue-and-white Swallow	Notiochelidon cyanoleuca	Х	X		X	X	Х	X	Х	X	X					
459	White-banded Swallow	Atticora fasciata											Х	X	Х	Х	Х
460	White-thighed Swallow	Neochelidon tibialis			X												
461	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	Stelgidopteryx ruficollis			X	X	X					X				Х	
462	Sand Martin	Riparia riparia													Х		
	WRENS	TROGLODYTIDAE															
463	Thrush-like Wren	Campylorhynchus turdinus										X		X			
464	Rufous Wren	Cinnycerthia unirufa	Х														
465	Sepia-brown Wren	Cinnycerthia olivascens		X													
466	Grass Wren	Cistothorus platensis	1					Х	н								
467	Bay Wren	Thryothorus nigricapillus			X		X										
468	Plain-tailed Wren	Thryothorus euophrys	1	н						н	н						
469	House Wren	Troglodytes aedon	Х		X	Х	Х	ĺ							Х	Х	
470	Mountain Wren	Troglodytes solstitialis	1						X	Х							
471	Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	Henicorhina leucophyrs	н	X			н	ĺ	н	н	Х						
	<b>GNATCATCHRES &amp; GNATWRENS</b>	POLIOPTILIDAE															
472	Tropical Gnatcatcher	Polioptila plumbea			X												
473	Slate-throated Gnatcatcher	Polioptila schistaceigula	1		X												
	PIPITS	MOTACILLIDAE															
474	Paramó Pipit	Anthus bogotensis						Х									
	NEW WORLD WARBLERS	PARULIDAE															
475	Tropical Parula	Parula pitiayumi			Х	Х	Х		Х		Х	Х			Х		
476	Cerulean Warbler	Dendroica cerulea	İ					1				x					
477	Blackpoll Warbler	Dendroica striata													x	x	
478	Blackburnian Warbler	Dendroica fusca	x	x	x		X		x	Х	x	x				$\neg$	
479	Canada Warbler	Wilsonia canadensis		-	-				X	X	X	<u> </u>					
480	Slate-throated Whitestart	Myioborus miniatus	x	X		X	X		· ·	X	X	-			┢──┤	-+	
481	Spectacled Whitestart	Myioborus melanocephalus	X	X					x			-			┢──┤	-+	
482	Black-crested Warbler	Basileuterus nigrocristatus	н	X					X		-	-			┢──┤	-+	
483	Citrine Warbler	Basileuterus luteoviridis	1						X		-	-			┢──┤	-+	
484	Three-striped Warbler	Basileuterus tristriatus	1	X		X	X		- · ·							$\neg$	
485	Russet-crowned Warbler	Basileuterus coronatus	1	X		X			н	н	н					$\neg$	
	TANAGERS AND ALLIES	THRAUPIDAE															
486	Bananaquit	Coereba flaveola			Х	Х	Х					Х			Х		
487	Purple Honeycreeper	Coereba caeruleus	$\vdash$	-	X						-	^			× X	-+	
488	Green Honeycreeper	Chlorophanes spiza		-	^	-	-			-	-	-			× X	х	
400	Black-faced Dacnis	Dacnis lineata	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-			× X		
409	Yellow-tufted Dachis	Dacnis egregia	-	-	X	-	-			-	-	-				-+	
490	Yellow-bellied Dachis	Dacriis egregia Dacris flaviventer	-			-	-		-		-	-		-	$\left  - \right $	х	
431			1													^	

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	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
492	Cinerous Conebill	Conirostrum cinereum	Х					Х									
493	Blue-backed Conebill	Conirostrum sitticolor	Х						Х								
494	Capped Conebill	Conirostrum albifrons	ĺ	Х						Х	Х						
495	Giant Conebill	Oreomanes fraseri							Х								
496	Bluish Flowerpiercer	Diglossopis caerulescens								Х	Х						
497	Masked Flowerpiercer	Diglossopis cyanea	Х			Х		Х	х	х	х						
498	Glossy Flowerpiercer	Diglossa lafresnayii	Х														
499	Black Flowerpiercer	Diglossa humeralis	Х					Х	х								
500	White-sided Flowerpiercer	Diglossa albilatera		х		Х	Х										
501	Guira Tanager	Hemithraupis guira			Х												
502	Rufous-chested Tanager*	Thlypopsis ornata	Х														
503	Fawn-breasted Tanager	Pipraeidea melanonota			х					X	х						
504	Thick-billed Euphonia	Euphonia laniirostris			x												
505	Golden-rumped Euphonia	Euphonia cyanocephala					х				х						
506	Orange-bellied Euphonia	Euphonia xanthogaster	1		x	х	Х				х				х		
507	White-vented Euphonia	Euphonia minuta										x					
508	Orange-crowned Euphonia	Euphonia saturata			x												
509	Rufous-bellied Euphonia	Euphonia rufiventris													х		
510	Bronze-green Euphonia	Euphonia mesochrysa										x					
511	White-lored Euphonia	Euphonia chrysopasta											н		Х		
512	Golden Tanager	Tangara arthus		Х	Х	х	Х			x							
513	Silver-throated Tanager	Tangara icterocephala		~	X	~				~							
514	Saffron-crowned Tanager	Tangara xanthocephala			~				x	x	Х						
515	Flame-faced Tanager	Tangara parzudakii	х		X	Х	Х				X						
516	Golden-naped Tanager	Tangara ruficervix		E		X	~		Х	Х	X						
517	Metallic-green Tanager	Tangara labradorides		-		X	Х										
518	Beryl-spangled Tanager	Tangara nigroviridis		E		X	X			Х	х						
519	Blue-and-black Tanager	Tangara vassorii		X		_			X	X	X						
520	Black-capped Tanager	Tangara heinei				Х	Х										
521	Blue-necked Tanager	Tangara cyanicollis			X	~	~				х	Х					
522	Golden-hooded Tanager	Tangara larvata			X						_						
523	Turquoise Tanager	Tangara mexicana			~							Х					
524	Opal-rumped Tanager	Tangara velia										~			x		
525		Tangara callophrys													^ X		
526	Opal-crowned Tanager	Tangara chilensis										Х			^		
527	Paradise Tanager Green-and-gold Tanager	Tangara schrankii										^			Х		
												Х			^		
528	Spotted Tanager	Tangara punctata										× X			х		
529	Bay-headed Tanager	Tangara gyrola			V							^			^		
530 531	Rufous-winged Tanager	Tangara lavinia Iridosornis rufivertex			X												
532	Golden-crowned Tanager Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager		X														
	¥	Anisognathus igniventris	X	X						X	x						
533	Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager	Anisognathus somptuosus	Х	^		v				^	^						
534	Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager	Anisognathus notabilis	V	v		Х			v								
535	Hooded Mountain-Tanager	Buthraupis montana	X	X					Х								
536	Black-chested Mountain-Tanager	Buthraupis eximia	Х		×												
537	Moss-backed Tanager	Buthraupis edwardsi	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	X	-			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>					
538	Grass-green Tanager	Chlorornis riefferii	Х	X													
539	Swallow Tanager	Tersina viridis										X					
540	Blue-gray Tanager	Thraupis episcopus			X	X	Х					X			Х	Х	
541	Palm Tanager	Thraupis palmarum			Х	Х	Х					Х					
542	Blue-capped Tanager	Thraupis cyanocephala		Х	<u> </u>	-			<u> </u>	<u> </u>							
543	Silver-beaked Tanager	Ramphocelus carbo										Х		Х	Х	X	
544	Lemon-rumped Tanager	Ramphocelus icteronotus			Х	Х	Х									Х	
545	Summer Tanager	Piranga rubra			X				X	X	Х	X					

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	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
546	Scarlet Tanager	Piranga olivacea								X							
547	Ochre-breasted Tanager	Chlorothraupis stolzmanni	1		X					^							
548	Gray-headed Tanager	Eucometis penicillata	-										Х				
549	Dusky-faced Tanager	Mitrospingus cassinii			X								~			_	
550	White-lined Tanager*	Tachyphonus rufus				X	X										
551	White-shouldered Tanager	Tachyphonus luctuosus	Ì		X	^	^					X			X		
552	Fulvous Shrike-Tanager	Lanio fulvus	Ì		^							^			^	Х	
553	-									X	X					^	
554	Common Bush-Tanager	Chlorospingus ophthalmicus		X		x				^	<b>^</b>						
555	Dusky Bush-Tanager	Chlorospingus semifuscus	-	^		^	v									_	
	Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager	Chlorospingus flavigularis	1		X		X		V								
556	Black-backed Bush-Tanager	Urothraupis stolzmanni		<u> </u>	<u> </u>				X		<u> </u>						
557	Superciliared Hemispingus	Hemispingus superciliaris	Х		<u> </u>						<u> </u>						
558	Black-eared Hemispingus	Hemispingus melanotis	-	X						Х					_		
559	Magpie Tanager	Cissopis leveriana										X			R		
560	Plushcap	Catamblyrhynchus diadema		X													
-04	SALTATORS, GROSBEAKS	CARDINALIDAE															
561	Buff-throated Saltator	Saltator maximus			X												
562	Black-winged Saltator	Saltator atripennis			X	X	X										ļ
563	Grayish Saltator	Saltator coerulescens														Х	
564	Red-capped Cardinal	Paroaria gularis											Х	Х		Х	
565	Southern Yellow -Grosbeak	Pheucticus chrysogaster	Х	X													
566	Blue-black Grosbeak	Cyanocompsa cyanoides														Х	
567	Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak	Parkerthraustes humeralis													Х		
	EMBERIZINE FINCHES	EMBERIZIDAE															
568	Blue-black Grassquit	Volatinia jacarina			X												
569	Lesser Seed-Finch	Oryzoborus angolensis			X												
570	Variable Seedeater	Sporophila corvina			X	Х	Х					Х					
571	Black-and-white Seedeater*	Sporophila luctuosa										Х					
572	Yellow-bellied Seedeater	Sporophila nigricollis		X	X	Х	Х										
573	Chestnut-bellied Seedeater	Sporophila castaneiventris								X	X	Х					
574	Plain-colored Seedeater	Catamenia inornata	Х					Х	X								
575	Band-tailed Seedeater	Catamenia analis						Х									
576	Plumbeous Sierra-Finch	Phrygilus unicolor						Х	X								
577	Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch	Phrygilus plebejus						Х									
578	Pale-naped Brush-Finch	Atlapetes pallidinucha							X								
579	Rufous-naped Brush-Finch	Atlapetes latinuchus	Х					х									
580	Tricolored Brush-Finch	Atlapetes tricolor	İ		X		х	ĺ									
581	White-winged Brush-Finch	Atlapetes leucopterus	İ	X													
582	Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch	Burarremon brunneinucha	ĺ				х										
583	Tanager Finch	Oreothraupis arremonops	ĺ	x													
584	Black-striped Sparrow	Arremonops conirostris	1		х												
585	Yellow-browed Sparrow	Ammodramus aurifrons	1									x			Х		Х
586	Rufous-collared Sparrow	Zonotrichia capensis	X	x	x	x	x	х	x	x	x	x				х	Х
	ORIOLES & BLACKBIRDS	ICTERIDAE															
587	Yellow-rumped Cacique	Cacicus cela										Х	Х	Х	Х		
588	Northern Mountain-Cacique	Cacicus leucoramphus	1							x	н						
589	Subtropical Cacique	Cacicus uropygialis	1						x	X	X						
590	Solitary Cacique	Cacicus solitarius							-					Х	Х	Х	
591	Casqued Oropendola	Clypicterus oseryi	1											<u> </u>	$\vdash$	X	
592	Crested Oropendola	Psarocolius decumanus		-		-	-				-	-	Х	Х	Х	X	х
593	Russet-backed Oropendola	Psarocolius angustifrons	1						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
594	Green Oropendola	Psarocolius viridis										X	~			~	
595	Olive Oropendola	Psarocolius viriais		-	-	-	-				-			X	X		
595	Shiny Cowbird*	Molothrus bonariensis		-	-	X			-		-			^			$\square$
290		WOULING DUNANENSIS	1			^		1									

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	Species	Scientific name	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
597	Giant Cowbird	Molothrus oryzivorus											Х	Х			
598	Scrub Blackbird*	Dives warszewiczi				X											
599	Moriche Oriole	Icterus chrysocephalus												Х			
600	Orange-backed Troupial	Icterus croconotus														Х	
601	Yellow-tailed Oriole	Icterus mesomelas			Х												
602	Oriole Blackbird	Gymnomystax mexicanus													Х	Х	
	CARDUELINE FINCHES	FRINGILLIDAE															
603	Hooded Siskin *	Carduelis magellanica	Х														
604	Olivaceous Siskin	Carduelis olivacea										X					
605	Yellow-bellied Siskin *	Carduelis xanthogastra			Х												
	Species only observed by the Guides (E	= Edison, R = Rodrigues)															
606	Andean Guan	Penelope montagnii									Е						
607	Black-banded Crake	Anurolimnas fasciatus														R	
608	Ruddy Quail-Dove	Geotrygon montana														R	
609	Strong-billed Woodcreeper	Xipholaptes promeropirynchus				E											
610	Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	Phyllomyias griseiceps					Е										
611	Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher	Myiobius sulphureipygius					Е										
612	Yellow-billed Cacique	Amblycercys holosericeus									Е						

\* Not seen or heard by Jan.



Jan van der Laan (left) and Cor Hopman (right) after seeing Andean Condor.